

**Preliminary List of Species Native Within the Adirondack Park  
Listed Alphabetically by Common Name  
and Sorted by Habit  
v.1 Updated 10.23.2006**

**Purpose**

The purpose of this list is to provide an information resource to those wishing to plant or otherwise propagate plants native to the Adirondack Park. It could be used by an individual or a group developing a landscaping plan and wishing to use species native to the Park and a particular county. They could use the list as a source of native species and request nurserymen to provide plant materials from it.

Although most of these species are not now available from commercial nurseries, it may be that if continued requests are made for them, the nursery industry would see fit to propagate the desired plants. Requesting and planting natives would reduce the call for non-native and potentially invasive species. It should be noted that some of these species will most likely never be sold commercially because of rarity or difficulty in propagation. The list is meant to be a living document with species added and deleted as additional information is collected and verified.

Although it may be tempting, plants should never be harvested from the wild. In fact some of these plants are legally protected, and no harvesting can occur on State lands. Refer to the New York Natural Heritage Program website (<http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/heritage/plants.htm>) for a complete treatment of New York State protected plants and federal and State laws regarding rare plants.

**Source**

The source of this list is the New York Flora Atlas produced by the New York Flora Association and available online at <http://atlas.nyflora.org>. Nomenclature follows the New York Flora Atlas. The list was created by searching the digital atlas for those species native to Warren, Herkimer, Hamilton, Franklin, Essex, and Clinton counties (only those county whose land area falling totally or mainly within the Park were searched), adding those species noted by Kudish in Adirondack Upland Flora (1992) and by adding additional species the compiler knows to be present within the Park but for which voucher specimens may not exist. Note two things. First, only Hamilton and Essex counties fall totally within the boundaries of the Park, hence some of the species on this list may not actually be present in the Park but are found in that portion of a county outside the Park. More work needs to be done to determine if these species are truly present in the Park. Second, the New York Flora Atlas only includes those species where a voucher specimen is present. Some widespread species may not be noted as present in all counties because a voucher specimen has never been collected. The key to the county presence list is:

E = Essex	SL = St. Lawrence	O = Oneida
H = Hamilton	W = Warren	C = Clinton
Wa = Washington	L = Lewis	F = Franklin
He = Herkimer	Fu = Fulton	S = Saratoga

“All” indicates that the species is recorded in all counties in the Park. “Except” means that the species is found in all the counties in the Park except those listed. Two species of note: *Phalaris arundinacea*, reed canary grass, is a native species but undesirable to plant due to its aggressive, invasive behavior, and *Ptelea trifoliata* ssp. *trifoliata*, wafer-ash, is native to NYS outside the Park but is naturalized, and seemingly non-invasive, in Warren County. The species are further described by their habit (Tree, Tree (small), Shrub, Herb, Vine, Graminoid, Aquatic), wetland indicator status (OBL, FACW, FAC, FACU), and NYS Heritage Program rarity rank. I used my subjective experience in determining whether a species was a small tree or a large shrub, and I included the clubmosses with Herbs though not typically thought of in this way.

## **Wetland Indicator Status**

The wetland indicator status was assigned using the National List of Plant Species That Occur in Wetlands: 1988, New York (Reed 1988). There were differences in nomenclature, especially at variety or subspecies levels. These were resolved by referring to Mitchell and Tucker (1997) and the New York Flora Atlas.

## **Explanation of Wetland Indicator Status Categories**

OBL – Obligate species occur almost always (estimated probability >99%) under natural conditions in wetlands.

FACW – Facultative wetland species usually occur in wetlands (estimated probability 67%-99%), but are occasionally found in nonwetlands.

FAC – Facultative species are equally likely to occur in wetlands or nonwetlands (estimated probability 34%-66%).

FACU – Facultative upland species usually occur in nonwetlands (estimated probability 67%-99%), but are occasionally found in wetlands (estimated probability 1%-33%).

The positive (+) and negative (-) signs are used to more specifically define the frequency of occurrence in wetlands. The positive sign indicates that the species is more frequently found in wetlands, and the negative sign indicates that the species is less frequently found in wetlands.

Species without a wetland indicator status have either not been assessed or have been determined to be obligate upland species that occur almost always (estimated probability >99%) under natural conditions in nonwetlands.

## **Rarity Ranking**

The rarity ranking was assigned using the New York Flora Atlas which includes the New York State Natural Heritage Program (<http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/heritage/plants.htm>) rarity rankings. These rarity ranks are maintained by NatureServe ([www.natureserve.org](http://www.natureserve.org)) and are used by Natural Heritage programs in every state. They are not linked to any legal penalties but provide information used for determining state and federal legal status of rare plants.

## **Explanation of Heritage Ranks and Codes**

Each taxon has a global and state rank. The global rank reflects the rarity of the species throughout the world and the state rank reflects the rarity within New York State.

### **GLOBAL RANK**

G1 = Critically imperiled throughout its range due to extreme rarity (5 or fewer sites or very few remaining individuals) or extremely vulnerable to extinction due to biological factors.

G2 = Imperiled throughout its range due to rarity (6 - 20 sites or few remaining individuals) or highly vulnerable to extinction due to biological factors.

G3 = Either very rare and local throughout its range (21 - 100 sites), with a restricted range (but possibly locally abundant), or vulnerable to extinction due to biological factors.

G4 = Apparently secure throughout its range (but possibly rare in parts).

G5 = Demonstrably secure throughout its range (but possibly rare in parts).

GH = No extant sites known but it may be rediscovered.

GX = Species believed extinct.

TU & T? = Status of the subspecies or variety unknown.

#### STATE RANK

S1 = Critically imperiled in New York State because of extreme rarity (5 or fewer sites or very few remaining individuals) or extremely vulnerable to extirpation from New York State due to biological or human factors.

S2 = Imperiled in New York State because of rarity (6 - 20 sites or few remaining individuals) or highly vulnerable to extirpation from New York State due to biological or human factors.

S3 = Rare in New York State (usually 21 - 35 extant sites).

S4 = Apparently secure in New York State.

S5 = Demonstrably secure in New York State.

SH = Historical. No existing sites known in New York State in the last 20-30 years but it may be rediscovered.

SX = Apparently extirpated from New York State, very low probability of rediscovery.

SR = Reported from the state, but existence has not been documented.

SU = Status uncertain because of the cryptic nature of the plant.

#### TAXON RANK

The T-ranks are defined in the same way as the Global ranks, but the T-rank only refers to the rarity of the subspecific taxon, not the rarity of the species as a whole. **If a species has a subspecific name that is the same as the species name it means there is also another subspecies of that species which we do not consider rare in New York or it does not occur in New York.**

#### DOUBLE RANKS (*i.e.*, S1S2, S2S3, S1S3)

The first rank indicates rarity based upon current documentation. The second rank indicates the probable rarity after all historical records and likely habitat have been checked.

**Double ranks denote species that need additional field surveys.**

A "Q" indicates a question exists whether or not the taxon is a good taxonomic entity.

A "?" indicates that an identification question exists about known occurrences. It also indicates the rank presumably corresponds to actual occurrences even though the information has not yet been documented in heritage files or historical records. It serves to flag species that need more field studies or specimen identification.

#### Contact and Questions

Corrections and additions will be made as discovered and the list will be updated. The list has also been alphabetized by "Common Name" and is available at the Agency's website. All corrections to or comments and questions about this list including additional species or other information should be directed to:

Daniel M. Spada  
Supervisor, Natural Resource Analysis  
NYS Adirondack Park Agency  
Box 99  
Ray Brook, New York 12977  
518.891.4050

## Trees and Small Trees

Common Name	Scientific Name	Family	Habit	Wetland Indicator Status	Rarity Rank	County Presence
Amelanchier, Running	<i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, He
Ash, Black	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	Oleaceae	Tree	FACW	S5**	Except C, O, S, Fu
Ash, Green	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Oleaceae	Tree	FACW	S5G5	SL, O, L, W, E, S, Wa
Ash, White	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	Oleaceae	Tree	FACU	S5G5	All
Aspen, Bigtooth	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Salicaceae	Tree	FACU-	S5**	Except Fu
Aspen, Quaking	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Salicaceae	Tree	FACU	S5G5	Except Fu
Basswood, American	<i>Tilia americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>	Tiliaceae	Tree	FACU	S5G5T5	All
Beech, American	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	Fagaceae	Tree	FACU	S5G5	All
Birch	<i>Betula x caerulea</i> [ <i>cordifolia</i> x <i>populifolia</i> ]	Betulaceae	Tree		S1?GNA	H, W
Birch, Gray / White / Fire	<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Betulaceae	Tree (small)	FAC	S5G5	Except He, Fu
Birch, Mountain Paper / Mountain White / Heartleaf Birch	<i>Betula cordifolia</i>	Betulaceae	Tree		S3**	SL, E, H, W, S
Birch, Paper / Canoe / White	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Betulaceae	Tree	FACU	S5**	Except F, Fu, O
Birch, River / Red / Heartleaf	<i>Betula nigra</i>	Betulaceae	Tree	FACW	S3G5	W, O
Birch, Sweet / Cherry	<i>Betula lenta</i>	Betulaceae	Tree	FACU	S5G5	E, W, S,

Birch, Yellow	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Betulaceae	Tree	FAC	S5G5	Except C, Fu, S, Wa
Bitternut	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Juglandaceae	Tree	FACU+	S5G5	Except F, L, He, H, Fu
Buckthorn, Alderleaf	<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>	Rhamnaceae	Tree (small)	OBL	S4G5	Except F, H, S
Butternut / White Walnut	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Juglandaceae	Tree	FACU+	S4**	Except F, He, Fu
Cedar, Northern White / Arborvitae, Arborvitae	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Cupressaceae	Tree	FACW	S5G5	Except S
Cedar, Red / Savin	<i>Juniperus virginiana var. virginiana</i>	Cupressaceae	Tree	FACU	S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, He, L
Cherry, Pin / Fire Cherry / Wild Red Cherry / Bird Cherry	<i>Prunus pensylvanica var. pensylvanica</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)	FACU-	S5**	All
Cherry, Wild Black	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Rosaceae	Tree	FACU	S5G5	All
Chestnut, American	<i>Castanea dentata</i>	Fagaceae	Tree/Shrub		S5G4	E, W, S, Wa, Fu
Cottonwood, Eastern	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Salicaceae	Tree	FAC	S5G5	O, C, E, W, S, Wa
Cottonwood, Swamp	<i>Populus heterophylla</i>	Salicaceae	Tree	FACW+	S2G5	E
Dogwood, Flowering	<i>Cornus florida</i>	Cornaceae	Tree	FACU-	S4S5**	O, E, S, W, Wa
Elm, American	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	Ulmaceae	Tree	FACW-	S5G5?	All
Elm, Rock	<i>Ulmus thomasii</i>	Ulmaceae	Tree	FACU+	S2S3G5	C, W, S, Wa, SL, O, He
Elm, Slippery	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Ulmaceae	Tree	FAC	S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, He, O, L
Fir, Balsam	<i>Abies balsamea</i>	Pinaceae	Tree	FAC	S5G5	All

Gum, Black, Black-gum, Blackgum, Black Tupelo, Sourgum, Sour-gum, Pepperidge	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Nyssaceae	Tree	FAC	S5G5	O, He, W, S, Wa
Gum, Sweet	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Hamamelidaceae	Tree	FAC	S5G5	E
Hackberry, Common	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Ulmaceae	Tree	FACU	S4G5	Except Wa, He, H, F
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus intricata</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S2?G5	He, W
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S5G5	Except C, F, L, Fu, Wa
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus pringlei</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S2?G5	SL, E, Wa
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus scabrida</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S3?G5?	E, H, He, O
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus submollis</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S3?G5	SL, He, C, E, Wa
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus x peckietta [scabrida x succulenta]</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S1?GNA	E, W, H
Hawthorn, Biltmore	<i>Crataegus biltmoreana</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S1?***	He
Hawthorn, Blanchard	<i>Crataegus irrasa</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S1?G4?Q	E
Hawthorn, Brainerd's	<i>Crataegus brainerdii</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S3?G5	SL, He, E
Hawthorn, Dotted	<i>Crataegus punctata</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S4G5	Except C, F, He, Fu, Sa
Hawthorn, Fineberry	<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S4G5	Except C, O, S, Fu
Hawthorn, Fleshy	<i>Crataegus succulenta</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S4G5	Except F, H, Fu, L, W, S

Hawthorn, Scarlet	<i>Crataegus pedicellata</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S4G5	SL, He, O, E
Hawthorn, Waxyfruit	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S4**	E, W, S
Hemlock, Eastern	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Pinaceae	Tree	FACU	S5G5	All
Hickory, Red	<i>Carya ovalis</i>	Juglandaceae	Tree		S5G5	E, W, Wa, S, He, O
Hickory, Mockernut	<i>Carya alba</i>	Juglandaceae	Tree		S5G5	C, E, W, Wa
Hickory, Pignut / Pignut / Sweet Pignut	<i>Carya glabra</i>	Juglandaceae	Tree	FACU-	S5**	E, S, He, O
Hickory, Shagbark / Shellbark Hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>	Juglandaceae	Tree	FACU-	S5**	SL, E, W, Wa, S
Holly, American	<i>Ilex opaca var. opaca</i>	Aquifoliaceae	Tree	FACU+	S3S4G5	E, W
Hoptree, Common / Wafer-ash	<i>Ptelea trifoliata ssp. trifoliata</i>	Rutaceae	Tree (small)	FAC	S1S2G5	W
Hornbeam, American / Blue Beech / Musclewood / Ironwood	<i>Carpinus caroliniana ssp. virginiana</i>	Betulaceae	Tree (small)	FAC	S5G5T5	E, W, Wa, S, O
Hornbeam, Hop / Hophornbeam, Ironwood	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Betulaceae	Tree (small)	FACU-	S5G5T5	Except He
Magnolia, Sweet-bay	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Magnoliaceae	Tree	FACW+	S1G5	E
Maple, Black	<i>Acer nigrum</i>	Aceraceae	Tree		S5G5	Except L, H, F, S
Maple, Freeman / Soft	<i>Acer x freemanii [rubrum x saccharinum]</i>	Aceraceae	Tree		S2?	W
Maple, Red	<i>Acer rubrum var. rubrum</i>	Aceraceae	Tree	FAC	S5G5T5	All
Maple, Silver	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Aceraceae	Tree	FACW	S5G5	Except F, Fu, He, S, L

Maple, Striped / Moosewood	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Aceraceae	Tree (small)	FACU	S5**	All
Maple, Sugar	<i>Acer saccharum var. saccharum</i>	Aceraceae	Tree	FACU-	S5G5	All
Mountain Ash, American	<i>Sorbus americana</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)	FACU	S5G5	Except C, Fu, S, Wa
Mountain Ash, Northern	<i>Sorbus decora</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)	FAC	S5G4G5	SL, H, E
Mulberry, Red	<i>Morus rubra</i>	Moraceae	Tree	FACU	S5G5	W
Oak, Black	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Fagaceae	Tree		S5G5	O, L, C, E, W, Wa
Oak, Burr / Mossy-cup Oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Fagaceae	Tree	FAC-	S4G5	SL, C, E, S, Wa
Oak, Chestnut / Mountain Chestnut Oak, Rock Chestnut Oak	<i>Quercus montana</i>	Fagaceae	Tree		S5**	C, E, W, S, Wa
Oak, Chinkapin / Chinquapin Oak, Yellow Chestnut Oak	<i>Quercus muhlenbergii</i>	Fagaceae	Tree		S4G5	W, Wa
Oak, Dwarf Chinquapin / Scrub Chestnut Oak	<i>Quercus prinoides</i>	Fagaceae	Tree		S5G5	E, W, S
Oak, Pin	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Fagaceae	Tree	FACW	S4G5	E, W
Oak, Post	<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Fagaceae	Tree		S4G5	E
Oak, Swamp White	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Fagaceae	Tree	FACW+	S5G5	C, E, W, S, Wa, SL, O
Oak, White / Eastern White Oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>	Fagaceae	Tree	FACU-	S5**	SL, O, E, W, Wa
Oak, Red / Northern Red Oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Fagaceae	Tree	FACU-	S5**	Except F, He, Fu



Oak,Scarlet	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Fagaceae	Tree		S5G5	O, E, W, Wa
Persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Ebenaceae	Tree	FAC-	S2G5	W
Pine, Eastern White	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Pinaceae	Tree	FACU	S5G5	All
Pine, Jack	<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	Pinaceae	Tree	FACU	S3G5	C, E, W, H, SL
Pine, Pitch	<i>Pinus rigida</i>	Pinaceae	Tree	FACU	S5**	Except F, H, Fu, He, L
Pine, Red	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Pinaceae	Tree	FACU	S5G5	Except O, He, Fu
Pine, Shortleaf	<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Pinaceae	Tree		S1G5	E
Pine, Virginia	<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Pinaceae	Tree		S1G5	W
Poplar, Balsam	<i>Populus balsamifera ssp. balsamifera</i>	Salicaceae	Tree	FACW	S4G5	Except F, He, Fu, S
Poplar, Yellow / Tulip Tree / Tulip Poplar	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Magnoliaceae	Tree	FACU	S5G5	E, W, Wa, O, L
Prickly Ash, Northern	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	Rutaceae	Tree (small)		S5G5	SL, O, W, S, Wa
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Lauraceae	Tree	FACU-	S5**	E, W, Wa, S, O
Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier x intermedia [arborea x canadensis]</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)	FACW	S3?GNA	SL, H, O, Wa
Serviceberry, Allegheny	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S4G5Q	Except C, F, W, Wa
Serviceberry, Downy	<i>Amelanchier arborea var. arborea</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)	FAC-	S5G5	Except C, F, W, Wa
Serviceberry, Oblong-leaf	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)	FAC	S5G5	E, W, S, He, O

Serviceberry, Pacific	<i>Amelanchier interior</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S4?***	C, F
Serviceberry, Running	<i>Amelanchier humilis</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S4G5	C, He, H, W, S
Shadbush, Bartram	<i>Amelanchier bartramiana</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)	FAC	S4G5	Except C, W, Fu
Shadbush, Roundleaf	<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>	Rosaceae	Tree (small)		S5G5	SL, F, He, Fu
Spruce, Black / Bog Spruce	<i>Picea mariana</i>	Pinaceae	Tree	FACW-	S5G5	Except S, Fu
Spruce, Red	<i>Picea rubens</i>	Pinaceae	Tree	FACU	S5G5	All
Spruce, White	<i>Picea glauca</i>	Pinaceae	Tree	FACU	S4S5G5	Except C, O, L, Fu
Sumac, Staghorn	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Anacardiaceae	Tree (small)		S5G5	O, SL, E, W, S, Wa
Sycamore, American Plane-tree	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Platanaceae	Tree	FACW-	S5G5	E, W, S, Wa, O
Tamarack, American Larch	<i>Larix laricina</i>	Pinaceae	Tree	FACW		All
Walnut, Black	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Juglandaceae	Tree		S5G5	SL, E, W, S, Wa
Willow, Black	<i>Salix nigra</i>	Salicaceae	Tree	FACW+	S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, He, L

### Shrubs

Alder, Brookside / Smooth Alder,	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Betulaceae	Shrub	OBL	S5G5	E, W, S, Wa, O
Alder, Green / Mountain Alder	<i>Alnus viridis ssp. crispa</i>	Betulaceae	Shrub	FAC	S3G5T5	F, E, H, He, W, Wa
Alder, Speckled / Tag Alder / Swamp Alder	<i>Alnus incana ssp. rugosa</i>	Betulaceae	Shrub	FACW+	S5G5T5	All

Arrow-wood, Downy	<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub		S5G5	SL, E, W, S, Wa
Arrow-wood, Southern	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> var. <i>lucidum</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub	FAC	S5**	Except C, F, He, Fu
Azalea, Early	<i>Rhododendron prinophyllum</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FAC	S5G5	Except SL, F, C
Azalea, Lapland / Lapland Rosebay	<i>Rhododendron lapponicum</i> var. <i>lapponicum</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub		S1G5	E
Azalea, Pink	<i>Rhododendron perichlymenoides</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FAC	S5G5	E, W
Azalea, Swamp	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	OBL	S5G5	L, E, W, S
Bayberry, Northern / Waxberry / Tallow Bayberry / Small Waxberry / Tallowshrub / Swamp Candleberry / Candlewood / Candletree / Tallowtree	<i>Myrica</i> □ <i>erbaceous</i> □ <i>ca</i>	Myricaceae	Shrub	FAC	S4G5	E, W
Bayberry, Sweet / Sweet Gale / Meadow-fern	<i>Myrica gale</i>	Myricaceae	Shrub	OBL	S5G5	All
Bearberry	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub		S5G5	Except He, S, Wa
Bilberry, Dwarf	<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i> var. <i>caespitosum</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FACW	S1G5T5	E, W
Birch, Dwarf White / Dwarf	<i>Betula minor</i>	Betulaceae	Shrub		S1G3G4Q	E
Birch, Swamp / Bog / Dwarf	<i>Betula pumila</i>	Betulaceae	Shrub	OBL	S2G5	SL, L, W, S
Birch, Tundra Dwarf	<i>Betula glandulosa</i>	Betulaceae	Shrub	OBL	S1G5	F, E
Blueberry, Bog	<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FACU+	S3**	E
Blueberry, Early Lowbush	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub		S5G5	SL, O, C, E, W, S, Wa, Fu

Blueberry, Lowbush / Low Sweet Blueberry / Late Sweet Blueberry / Sweet-hurts	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FACU-	S5**	All
Blueberry, Northern / High-mountain Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium boreale</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub		S2G4	F, C, E, H
Blueberry, Swamp / Highbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FACW-	S5**	Except L, F, C, H
Bluestem, Big	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Poaceae	Shrub	FAC	S5G5	Except L, E
Buffaloberry, Canada	<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	Elaeagnaceae	Shrub		S4G5	H
Bunchberry, Dwarf Dogwood, Pudding Berry, Crackerberry, Dwarf Cornel	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Cornaceae	Shrub	FAC-	S4S5**	All
Bush-honeysuckle, Northern	<i>Diervilla</i> <i>□erbaseo</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub		S5G5	Except F, Fu, S
Buttonbush, Common	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Rubiaceae	Shrub	OBL	S5G5	Except F, C, He
Cherry, Choke	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Rosaceae	Shrub	FACU	S5G5	All
Cherry, Low Sand	<i>Prunus pumila var. depressa</i>	Rosaceae	Shrub		S2G5T5	O, L, C, E, W, S, H
Cherry, Susquehanna	<i>Prunus pumila var. susquehanae</i>	Rosaceae	Shrub		S4G5T4	C, W, Wa, S
Chokeberry, Black	<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>	Rosaceae	Shrub	FAC	S5G5	All
Chokeberry, Purple	<i>Photinia floribunda</i>	Rosaceae	Shrub	FACW	S4?G4G5 Q	SL, He, W
Chokeberry, Red	<i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>	Rosaceae	Shrub	FACW	S4G5	W, S, Wa
Cranberry, Highbush	<i>Viburnum opulus var. americanum</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub		S4G5T5	Except H, S

Cranberry, Large	<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	OBL	S5G4	Except C, F
Cranberry, Small	<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	OBL	S5G5	Except C, O, Fu
Deerberry	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FACU-	S5**	E, W, H
Dogwood, Alternate-leaf	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Cornaceae	Shrub		S5G5	Except F, C, He, Fu
Dogwood, Gray	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Cornaceae	Shrub		S5G5?	SL, O, W, S, Wa
Dogwood, Roundleaf	<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Cornaceae	Shrub		S5G5	SL, O, L, C, E, W, S, Wa
Dogwood, Silky	<i>Cornus amomum ssp. amomum</i>	Cornaceae	Shrub	FACE	S5G5T5	Except F, L
Dogwood, Silky	<i>Cornus sericea ssp. sericea</i>	Cornaceae	Shrub	FACW+	S5G5	Except F
Elderberry, Common	<i>Sambucus nigra ssp. canadensis</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub	FACW-	S5G5T5?	Except Fu
Elderberry, Red	<i>Sambucus racemosa var. racemosa</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub	FACU	S?G4T4T5	Except Fu
Fern, Sweet	<i>Comptonia □erbaceou</i>	Myricaceae	Shrub		S5G5	Except SL, F, L, He, Fu
Fetter Bush	<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FACW	S4G5	E, W
Hazelnut, American	<i>Corylus americana</i>	Betulaceae	Shrub	FACU-	S5G5	E, W, S, Wa, Fu
Hazelnut, Beaked / Beaked Hazel	<i>Corylus cornuta ssp. cornuta</i>	Betulaceae	Shrub	FACU-	S5G5	Except Fu
Hobblebush, Alderleaf Viburnum	<i>Viburnum lantanoides</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub	FAC	S5G5	Except C
Holly, Black / Common Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Aquifoliaceae	Shrub	FACW+	S5G5	F, H, Fu

Holly, Mountain	<i>Ilex □erbase</i>	Aquifoliaceae	Shrub		S4G5	W, Fu
Holly, Mountain	<i>Nemopanthus mucronatus</i>	Aquifoliaceae	Shrub	OBL	S5G5	Except He, Fu, S
Holly, Smooth Winterberry	<i>Ilex laevigata</i>	Aquifoliaceae	Shrub	OBL	S4G5	E, W
Honeysuckle, American Fly	<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub	FACU	S5G5	Except C, Fu
Honeysuckle, Hairy	<i>Lonicera □erbase</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub	FAC	S4G4G5	Except F, O, L, Fu
Honeysuckle, Mountain Fly	<i>Lonicera villosa</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub		S3?G5	Except C, W, Wa
Honeysuckle, Swamp Fly	<i>Lonicera oblongifolia</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub	OBL	S4G4	Except F, H, Fu, W, S, Wa
Huckleberry, Black	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FACU	S5G5	Except Fu, S
Huckleberry, Blue	<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FAC	S4G5	E
Huckleberry, Velvetleaf / Sour-tp Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FAC	S5**	Except S, Wa
Hydrangea, Wild	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Hydrangeaceae	Shrub	FACU	S2G5	W
Juniper, Creeping	<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Cupressaceae	Shrub	FACU	S1G5	C
Juniper, Dwarf	<i>Juniperus communis var. depressa</i>	Cupressaceae	Shrub		S4G5T5	Except F, He, Fu, S
Laurel, Great	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FAC	S4G5	O, H, Fu, W
Laurel, Mountain	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FACU	S5**	E, W, S, Wa, O
Laurel, Pale	<i>Kalmia polifolia</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	OBL	S4G5	Except S

Laurel, Sheep	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FAC	S5G5	All
Leatherleaf	<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	OBL	S5G5	All
Leatherwood, Eastern	<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Thymeliaceae	Shrub	FAC	S5G4	SL, O, L, E, S, W
Maleberry	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FACW	S5G5	F, E, W, S, Wa, He
Maple, Mountain	<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Aceraceae	Shrub	FACU-	S4S5**	All
Meadow Sweet, Narrow-leaved	<i>Spiraea alba var. alba</i>	Rosaceae	Shrub	FACW+	S4G5T5	C, SL, O, W
Meadow Sweet, Northern	<i>Spiraea alba var. latifolia</i>	Rosaceae	Shrub	FAC+	S5G5T5	Except C
Meadow Sweet, Northern	<i>Spiraea septentrionalis</i>	Rosaceae	Shrub		S1G2?	E
Nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub	FAC	S5G5	Except F, H, Fu
Ninebark, Eastern	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Rosaceae	Shrub	FACW-	S5G5	SL, C, W, O
Oak, Scrub / Bear Oak	<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i>	Fagaceae	Shrub		S5G5	O, W, S, Wa
Pepperbush, Coast	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Clethraceae	Shrub	FAC+		E, W
Plum, American	<i>Prunus americana</i>	Rosaceae	Shrub	FACU-	S3S4G5	E, W, S, O
Plum, Canada	<i>Prunus nigra</i>	Rosaceae	Shrub		S4S5G4G5	SL, O, E, W, Wa
Prairie Redroot	<i>Ceanothus</i> □ <i>erbaseous</i>	Rhamnaceae	Shrub		S1G5	C, E
Raisin, Northern Wild	<i>Viburnum nudum var. cassinoides</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub	FACW	S5G5T5	Except S, Wa

Rhodora	<i>Rhododendron canadense</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FACW	S2G5	SL, L, He, E, W
Rosemary, Bog	<i>Andromeda polifolia</i> var. <i>glaucophylla</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	OBL	S5G5T5	Except S
Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>albus</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub	FACU-	S4G5T5	SL, L, C, E
Spicebush / Benzoin-bush / Benjamin-bush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Lauraceae	Shrub	FACW-	S5**	O, L, E, W, Wa, S
Squashberry	<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub	FACW	S2G5	E
Stagbush, Black-haw, Sweet-haw	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub	FACU	S4**	Except E, W
Stagger Bush	<i>Lyonia mariana</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	FAC-	S4G5	E
Sumac, Fragrant	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Anacardiaceae	Shrub		S5G5	SL, E, W, S, Wa
Sumac, Poison	<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i>	Anacardiaceae	Shrub	OBL	S4G5	SL, O, W, S, Wa
Sumac, Smooth	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Anacardiaceae	Shrub		S5G5	E, W, Wa, S
Sumac, Winged	<i>Rhus copallinum</i>	Anacardiaceae	Shrub		S5G5	E, W, S, Wa, O
Tea, Bog Labrador	<i>Rhododendron groenlandicum</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	OBL	S4S5**	Except C, Fu, S
Tea, New Jersey	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	Rhamnaceae	Shrub		S5G5	Except O, L, F, H, Fu
Viburnum, Mapleleaf	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Shrub		S5G5	Except F, H, S
Willow	<i>Salix x bebbii</i> [ <i>eriocephala x sericea</i> ]	Salicaceae	Shrub		S1?GNA	E
Willow, Autumn	<i>Salix serissima</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub	OBL	S5G4	All



Willow, Balsam	<i>Salix pyrifolia</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub	FACW	S2S3**	SL, F, C, H, E
Willow, Bearberry	<i>Salix uva-ursi</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub		S2G5	E
Willow, Bebb's	<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub	FACW	S5G5	All
Willow, Bog	<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub	OBL	S5G5	Except SL, Wa
Willow, Common Water	<i>Justicia americana</i>	Acanthaceae	Shrub	OBL		O, W
Willow, Hoary	<i>Salix candida</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub	OBL	S5G5	SL, L, He, Fu, W, S, Wa
Willow, Meadow	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub	OBL	S5G5	SL, O, L, F, C, E
Willow, Missouri / Missouri River Willow / Diamond Willow / Heartleaf Willow	<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub	FACW	S5**	All
Willow, New England Dwarf / Snowbed Willow	<i>Salix herbacea</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub		S1G5	E
Willow, Peach-leaved	<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub	FACW	S4G5	SL, L, C
Willow, Pussy	<i>Salix discolor</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub	FACW	S5G5	Except Fu, Wa
Willow, Sandbar	<i>Salix interior</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub		S5G5	SL, O, C, E, W, S
Willow, Shining / Glossy Willow	<i>Salix lucida ssp. lucida</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub	FACW	S5**	Except Fu
Willow, Silky	<i>Salix sericea</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub	OBL	S5G5	Except F, Wa
Willow, Tall Prairie	<i>Salix humilis var. humilis</i>	Salicaceae	Shrub	FACW	S5G5T5	Except L, He, Fu, S

Witch Hazel, American	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Hamamelidaceae	Shrub	FAC-	S5G5	Except F, Fu
Yew, Canada / Ground Hemlock / American Yew	<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	Taxaceae	Shrub	FAC	S5G5	All

### Herbs

Adder's Mouth, North American White / White Adder's Mouth Orchid	<i>Malaxis monophyllos var. brachypoda</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	S4**	E, S, W, SL, He, O
Adder's Mouth, Green	<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FAC	S4G5	Except C, W, S
Agrimony, Tall Hairy / Cocklebur	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	Except F, Fu
Agrimony, Woodland	<i>Agrimonia striata</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FACU-	S5G5	Except C, F, H, Fu
Alexanders, Common	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Apiaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	Except C, F
Anemone, Canada	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	Except F, Fu
Anemone, Long-fruited	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, F, H, He, S
Anemone, Rue / Wind-flower	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	FACW+	S5G5	Wa
Anemone, Tall / Tall Thimbleweed	<i>Anemone virginiana var. virginiana</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb		S5G5T5	Except F, H, L
Anemone, Wood / Nightcaps	<i>Anemone quinquefolia var. quinquefolia</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except F, Fu
Angelica, Great	<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	Apiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except C, F, H, Fu, S
Arbutus, Trailing	<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Ericaceae	Herb		S4G5	Except L, Fu
Arnica	<i>Arnica lanceolata</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S1G3	E

Asphodel, Sticky False	<i>Triantha glutinosa</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	OBL	S1G5	W, S
Aster, Blake's	<i>Oclemena x blakei</i> [ <i>acuminata x nemoralis</i> ]	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW+	SH?GNA	SL, He, H, E
Aster, Bog	<i>Oclemena nemoralis</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW+	S3G5	SL, He, H, E
Aster, Boreal	<i>Symphyotrichum boreale</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S2G5	Except F, H, Fu, O
Aster, Bottomland	<i>Symphyotrichum ontarione</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S3G5	SL, L, H
Aster, Calico / Small White	<i>Symphyotrichum</i> <i>lateriflorum</i> var. <i>lateriflorum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW-	S5G5T5	Except L
Aster, Cornel-leaf	<i>Doellingeria infirma</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S4G5	F
Aster, Crookedstem / Zig-zag	<i>Symphyotrichum</i> <i>preanthoides</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	OBL	S5G4G5	Except C, F, W, S, Wa, Fu
Aster, Fall	<i>Symphyotrichum</i> <i>lowrieianum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S4G3G5Q	O, W
Aster, Flaxleaf Whitetop / Flaxleaf Aster	<i>Ionactis linariifolius</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S4G5	SL, L, C, E, W
Aster, Hairy White Oldfield	<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i> var. <i>pilosum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5T5	SL, L, O, W, Wa
Aster, Heart Leaf	<i>Symphyotrichum</i> <i>cordifolium</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, C, Fu
Aster, Large-leaf	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S?G5	Except C, F
Aster, New England	<i>Symphyotrichum novae-</i> <i>angliae</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW-	S5**	Except C, F, L, W, S
Aster, New York	<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i> var. <i>novi-belgii</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5T3T 5	Except C, S, Wa

Aster, Newfoundland	<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i> <i>var. crenifolium</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S?***	SL, O, L, E, W
Aster, Purplestem	<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i> <i>var. puniceum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5T5	Except W, S, Fu
Aster, Shore	<i>Symphyotrichum</i> <i>tradescantii</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW	S4S5**	Except SL, Fu
Aster, Smooth Blue	<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> <i>var.</i> <i>laeve</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5T5	He, E, W, S, Wa
Aster, Waxy-leaved	<i>Symphyotrichum undulatum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	O, E, W, S, Wa
Aster, White Heath	<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Fu, W, S, Wa
Aster, White Panicle	<i>Symphyotrichum</i> <i>lanceolatum</i> <i>var.</i> <i>lanceolatum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5TN R	Except L, Fu
Aster, White Wood	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	O, He, Fu, W, S, Wa
Aster, White-arrow	<i>Symphyotrichum urophyllum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G4G5	SL, E, W, Wa, S
Aster, Whorled	<i>Oclemena acuminata</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	Except Fu, C
Aster, Willowleaf	<i>Symphyotrichum praealtum</i> <i>var. praealtum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW	S5**	F, O, L, Fu, S, Wa
Avens, Largeleaf	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i> <i>var.</i> <i>macrophyllum</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FACW	S1G5	E
Avens, Purple	<i>Geum rivale</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except F, Fu
Avens, Rough	<i>Geum laciniatum</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FAC+	S5G5	SL, L, C, E, Wa
Avens, White	<i>Geum canadense</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except F, Fu

Azalea, Alpine	<i>Loiseleuria procumbens</i>	Ericaceae	Herb		S1G5	F, E
Baneberry	<i>Actaea x ludovici</i> [ <i>pachypoda x rubra</i> ]	Ranunculaceae	Herb		S3S4GN A	F, E, S, O
Baneberry, Red	<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb		S5G5T5	Except H
Baneberry, White / Doll's-eyes	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except Fu, S
Beardtongue, Hairy	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb		S5G4	Except C, F, H, Fu, O, L
Beardtongue, Pale	<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	O, E, W, Wa, S
Beardtongue, Talus Slope	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	FAC	S5**	SL, O, E, W, Wa, S
Bedstraw, Blunt-leaf	<i>Galium obtusum</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb	FACW+	S5G5	SL, O, W, S, Wa
Bedstraw, Bog	<i>Galium labradoricum</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	SL, He, O, L
Bedstraw, Boreal	<i>Galium kamtschaticum</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb		S1G5	E, H
Bedstraw, Catchweed	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except C, He, Fu, S
Bedstraw, Fragrant / Sweet-scented	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	Except F, He, Fu
Bedstraw, Hairy	<i>Galium pilosum</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb		S4G5	E, O
Bedstraw, Licorice	<i>Galium circaezans</i> var. <i>circaezans</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb		S5**	E, W, Wa
Bedstraw, Licorice	<i>Galium circaezans</i> var. <i>hypomalacum</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb		S3?G5T5	E
Bedstraw, Marsh	<i>Galium palustre</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except C, Fu

Bedstraw, Northern	<i>Galium boreale</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except C, F, L, He, Fu
Bedstraw, Rough	<i>Galium asprellum</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except C, F, He, Fu
Bedstraw, Stiff Marsh	<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except C, Fu
Beebalm, Basil	<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb		S1S2G5	W
Beebalm, Wild Bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> var. <i>fistulosa</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb		S5G5	SL, O, He, E, S, Wa
Beechdrops	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	Orobanchaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, Fu
Beggarslice	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Boraginaceae	Herb		S5**	S, O, He, E, S, Wa
Beggartick, Devil's	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW	S5**	Except C, F, L, He, Fu
Beggarticks, Nodding	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except F, S
Beggarticks, Purple-stem Swamp	<i>Bidens connata</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW+	S5G5	SL, F
Beggarticks, Small	<i>Bidens discoidea</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW	S4**	SL, O, E, C, Wa
Bell Heather, Moss	<i>Harrimanella hypnoides</i>	Ericaceae	Herb		SXG5	H
Bellflower, Marsh	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	Campanulaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	All
Bellwort, Large-flowered	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Liliaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except H
Bellwort, Perfoliate	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	W, Wa, S
Bellwort, Sessile-leaved / Wild-oats / Straw-lily	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FACU-	S5**	All

Bergamot, Purple	<i>Monarda media</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb		S2?G4?	E, L
Bergamot, Wild	<i>Monarda fistulosa var. mollis</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb		S4S5**	Except C, E, F, H, W
Bindweed, Fringed Black	<i>Fallopia cilinodis</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb		S5G5	All
Bindweed, Hedge False / Wild Morning Glory / Trailing Hedge	<i>Calystegia sepium ssp. americana</i>	Convolvulaceae	Herb	FAC-	S3S4**	H, S
Bindweed, Low false	<i>Calystegia spithamea ssp. spithamea</i>	Convolvulaceae	Herb		S5G4G5T4T5	Except F, C, L, H, Wa
Bishop's-cap, Naked	<i>Mitella nuda</i>	Saxifragaceae	Herb	FACW-	S4G5	Except C, F, W, Fu
Bittercress, Pennsylvania	<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb	OBL	S5**	Except F, C, Fu
Bittercress, Small-flower	<i>Cardamine parviflora var. arenicola</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb	FACU	S4G5T5	E, W, Wa, S, He, O
Black Snake Root	<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	Apiaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F
Black Snake Root, Clustered	<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	Apiaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, H, Fu, W, S, Wa
Blackberry, Allegheny	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except C, F, Fu
Blackberry, Arundel / Maine Raspberry	<i>Rubus arundelanus</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S2?***	SL, E
Blackberry, Dwarf Red / Plumboy	<i>Rubus pubescens var. pubescens</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FACW	S5**	Except S
Blackberry, Pennsylvania	<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S5G5	E, W, Wa, H, He
Blackberry, Sand	<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		SHG5	W
Blackberry, Setose	<i>Rubus setosus</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FACW+	S4**	Except C, O, S, Wa

Blackberry, Showy / Needle Blackberry	<i>Rubus elegantulus</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S4?***	E
Blackberry, Smooth	<i>Rubus canadensis</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S3?G5	Except C, F, L, Fu, S, Wa
Blackberry, Upland	<i>Rubus pergratus</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S4?***	E
Bladdernut, American	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Staphyleaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	SL, O, L, W, Wa
Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Papaveraceae	Herb		S4G5	SL, O, L, E, W, Wa
Bluecurls, Forked	<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb		S5G5	C, SL, O, L, W, S, Wa
Blue-eyed Grass, Narrowleaf	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Iridaceae	Herb	FACW	S5**	Except C, F, H
Blue-eyed Grass, Needletip	<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i>	Iridaceae	Herb	FAC+	S1**	SL, He
Blue-eyed Grass, Strict	<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i> var. <i>montanum</i>	Iridaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5T4T5	Except Fu
Blueflag	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Iridaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	All
Bluet, Azure	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except C, F
Bluet, Longleaf	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb		S5G4G5	C, E, H, Wa, L
Boneset, Common	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW+	S5G5	Except F, He, Fu, S
Broomrape, One-flowered	<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	Orobanchaceae	Herb	FACU	S4G5	Except C, F, Fu
Broomspurge, Corrugate-seed	<i>Chamaesyce glyptosperma</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Herb		S4G5	Except F, H
Buckbean, Bog	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Menyanthaceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	Except S



Buckwheat, Climbing False	<i>Fallopia scandens</i> var. <i>scandens</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb		S5G5T5	SL, O, E, W, S, Wa, Fu
Bugleweed, American	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except F, He, Fu
Bugleweed, Northern	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except Fu
Bugleweed, Taperleaf	<i>Lycopus rubellus</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	OBL	S1G5	F, S
Bugleweed, Virginia	<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	SL, O, W, S, Wa
Bur-Cucumber, Oneseed	<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	SL, O, W, S, Wa
Bur-marigold, Tall	<i>Bidens vulgata</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, He, Fu
Burnet, Canadian / American Burnet	<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FACW+	S5**	Except C, F, SL, H, Fu
Burnweed, American / Fireweed	<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i> var. <i>hieraciifolia</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5T5	C, F, E, W
Bush Clover, Round-head	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Fabaceae	Herb	FACU-	S5G5	O, W, S, Wa
Bush Clover, Wand	<i>Lespedeza intermedia</i>	Fabaceae	Herb		S5G5	O, W, S, Wa
Buttercup, Bristly	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>caricetorum</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5T5	Except C, F, He, Fu
Buttercup, Early	<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	E, W
Buttercup, Hispid	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>nitidus</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb		S1G5T5	W
Buttercup, Littleleaf	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	FACW-	S2?***	Except C, Fu, S
Buttercup, Pennsylvania / Bristly Buttercup / Bristly Crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus pennsylvanicus</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	OBL	S5**	Except C, F, L, Fu

Cabbage, John's	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Hydrophyllaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	Except C, E, H, Fu
Cabbage, Skunk	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Araceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	W, Wa, S
Calla, Wild / Water Arum	<i>Calla palustris</i>	Araceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except Fu, S
Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Campanulaceae	Herb	FACW+	S4S5G5	Except C, He, Fu
Carolina Grass-of-Parnassus	<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	Saxifragaceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	C, SL, O, He, W, S, Wa
Carpenter's Square	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	FACU-	S4**	SL, W, Wa, S
Catchfly, Sleepy	<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Herb		S5G5	SL, O, C, E, W, S, Wa
Cattail, Broad-leaf	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Typhaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	L, E, W, S, Wa, Ha
Cattail, Narrow-leaved	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Typhaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except F, E, L, He, Fu
Chickweed, Nodding	<i>Cerastium nutans var. nutans</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Herb	FAC	****	E, Wa, Fu
Cinquefoil, Marsh / Five-fingers / Purple Cinquefoil	<i>Comarum palustre</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	Except C, O, S, Wa
Cinquefoil, Old-field	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FACU-	S5G5	Except C, Fu, Wa
Cinquefoil, Shrubby	<i>Dasiphora floribunda</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S4**	Except C, F, He, Fu, S
Cinquefoil, Silverweed	<i>Argentina anserina</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S5**	SL, O, C, E, S, Wa
Cinquefoil, Tall	<i>Potentilla arguta ssp. arguta</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S5**	SL, O, C, E, W, Wa
Cinquefoil, Three-toothed	<i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S4G5	C, E, W, Wa, S, H

Clammy Ground-cherry	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	Solanaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, C, L
Clearweed, Canada	<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Urticaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	Except F, L, O, H, Fu
Clearweed, Springs	<i>Pilea fontana</i>	Urticaceae	Herb	FACW+	S5G5	SL, C, E
Clubmoss, Alaskan	<i>Diphasiastrum sitchense</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S1G5	F, E
Clubmoss, Carolina	<i>Pseudolycopodiella caroliniana</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S1G5	W
Clubmoss, Cypress / Ground-fir / Savinleaf Groundpine	<i>Diphasiastrum x sabinifolium [sitchense x tristachyum]</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S3GNA	O, SL, F, H
Clubmoss, Cypress / Zeiller's Running-pine / Zeiller's Ground-fir / Savinleaf Groundpine	<i>Diphasiastrum x zeilleri [complanatumsabinifolium [sitchense x tristachyum]</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S2GNA	E, O, L, He
Clubmoss, Deep-root / Blue Ground-cedar	<i>Diphasiastrum tristachyum</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S5G5	All
Clubmoss, Eastern Tree / Ground Pine	<i>Dendrolycopodium obscurum</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S5**	Except C, L
Clubmoss, Fan	<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S5G5	All
Clubmoss, Fir	<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		SHG5	SL, F, E
Clubmoss, Fir Appalachian / Mountain Firmoss / Mountain Fir-clubmoss	<i>Huperzia appressa</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S2G4G5	E
Clubmoss, Northern Bog / Marsh Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	E, W, H
Clubmoss, Pennsylvania	<i>Dendrolycopodium hickeyi</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S5**	Except He, Fu, W
Clubmoss, Shining / Shining Fir Clubmoss / Shining Firmoss	<i>Huperzia lucidula</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S5G5	E, W, H, He

Clubmoss, Staghorn / One-cone Gound-pine /Running Pine / Running Cedar	<i>Lycopodium lagopus</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S4G5	E, H
Clubmoss, Staghorn / Running Pine, Running Cedar	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	E, W, H
Clubmoss, Stiff / Bristly Clubmoss	<i>Spinulum annotinum</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S5G5T5?	Except Fu
Clubmoss, Stiff / Bristly Clubmoss	<i>Spinulum canadense</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S?G5T3T 5	Except C, W
Clubmoss, Trailing	<i>Diphasiastrum complanatum</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S1G5	C, E, O, L
Clubmoss, Treelike	<i>Dendrolycopodium dendroideum</i>	Lycopodiaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except Fu
Cockle-bur, Canada	<i>Xanthium strumarium var. canadense</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5T5	SL, E, Wa, O
Coffee Tinker's Weed	<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, F, H, Fu, W, S
Cohosh, Blue / Squaw-root / Papoose-root	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Berberidaceae	Herb		S5G4G5	SL, H, L, F
Coltsfoot, Sweet	<i>Petasites frigidus var. palmatus</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S1G5T5	SL, E, W, Wa
Columbine, Wild / Canadian	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	Except F, He, Fu
Comfrey, Northern Wild	<i>Cynoglossum virginianum var. boreale</i>	Boraginaceae	Herb		S1S2G4G 5T5	C, E, W, Wa
Coneflower, Cutleaf	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata var. laciniata</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW	S5**	Except F, H, Fu, E, W, S
Copperleaf, Common	<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Herb	FACU-	S5G5	C, SL, O, Wa, W, S
Copperleaf, Slender	<i>Acalypha gracilens</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Herb		S4G5	W, Wa

Coralroot, Autumn	<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i> <i>var. odontorhiza</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb		S4G5T5	W
Coralroot, Early / Northern Coralroot	<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	S4G5	Except Fu
Coralroot, Spotted	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> <i>var.</i> <i>maculata</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACU	S4G5	Except C, H
Corydalis, Golden / Scrambled Eggs	<i>Corydalis aurea</i>	Fumariaceae	Herb		S2**	C, E, Wa, S
Corydalis, Pink / Rock Harlequin, Pale Corydalis, Harlequin-flower	<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	Fumariaceae	Herb		S4**	Except Fu, O, L
Cow Parsnip	<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	Apiaceae	Herb		S4G5	Except C, F, L, He, Fu
Cow Wheat, American	<i>Melampyrum lineare</i> <i>var.</i> <i>lineare</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	C, E, F, H, Wa
Cow Wheat, Narrowleaf	<i>Melampyrum lineare</i> <i>var.</i> <i>latifolium</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb		S?***	Except C, L, He, Fu
Crane's Bill, Wild	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Geraniaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except L, Fu, S, C, F
Cress, Purple	<i>Cardamine douglassii</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb	FACW+	S3G5	E, O
Crowberry, Black	<i>Empetrum nigrum</i> <i>ssp.</i> <i>hermaphroditum</i>	Ericaceae	Herb	FACW	S3G5T5	E
Crowberry, Purple	<i>Empetrum eamesii</i> <i>ssp.</i> <i>atropurpureum</i>	Ericaceae	Herb		S2G5T5	E
Crowfoot, Eastern White Water	<i>Ranunculus longirostris</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except L, H, Fu, S
Crowfoot, Hooked	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> <i>var.</i> <i>recurvatus</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	FAC+	S5G5	Except F, S
Crowfoot, Yellow Water	<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	C, SL, L, Wa, S, W
Cuckooflower	<i>Cardamine pratensis</i> <i>var.</i> <i>pratensis</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except F, E, H

Cucumber-Root, Indian	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Liliaceae	Herb		S5G5	All
Cudweed, Fragrant	<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	SL, O, C, E, W, S, Wa
Cudweed, Macoun's	<i>Pseudognaphalium macounii</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5**	Except F
Cudweed, Woodland Arctic	<i>Omalotheca sylvatica</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S1G3G4	He
Culver's-root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	FACU	S2G4	He, S, Wa
Currant, Bristly Black	<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	Grossulariaceae	Herb	FACW	S4G5	O, L, He, H, E
Currant, Skunk	<i>Ribes glandulosum</i>	Grossulariaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	Except Fu, S, Wa
Currant, Swamp Red	<i>Ribes triste</i>	Grossulariaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except F, C, Fu, S, Wa
Currant, Wild Black	<i>Ribes americanum</i>	Grossulariaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	SL, O, L, He, C, W, S, Wa
Dandelion, Virginia Dwarf	<i>Krigia virginica</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S4G5	O, W, Wa
Dewberry, Bristly	<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	Except L, W, S
Dewberry, Northern	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, He, L
Diapensia, Lapland	<i>Diapensia lapponica ssp. lapponica</i>	Diapensiaceae	Herb		S2G5	E
Ditch-grass	<i>Ruppia maritima</i>	Ruppiaceae	Herb	FAC+	S3S4G5	C, SL
Ditch-stonecrop	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Crassulaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, He
Dock, Swamp / Water Dock	<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	SL, O, C, E, W, Wa

Dock, Tall / Pale Dock	<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	SL, O, Fu, S, Wa, W
Dock, Water / Greater Water Dock / British Dock	<i>Rumex britannica</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	SL, O, L, H, W, S, Wa
Dog, American	<i>Viola conspersa</i>	Violaceae	Herb	FACW	S5**	Except F, H
Dogbane, Clasp-leaf	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Apocynaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except F, Fu
Dogbane, Hybrid	<i>Apocynum x floribundum</i> [ <i>androsaemifolium x cannabinum</i> ]	Apocynaceae	Herb		S4GNA	O, H, W
Dogbane, Spreading	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Apocynaceae	Herb		S5G5	All
Dragonhead, American	<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	FACU-	S1**	E
Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Fumariaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except O, He, Fu
Enchanter's Nightshade	<i>Circaea x intermedia</i> [ <i>alpina x lutetiana</i> ]	Onagraceae	Herb		S2?GNA	O, H, Wa
Enchanter's Nightshade, Intermediate	<i>Circaea lutetiana ssp. canadensis</i>	Onagraceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5T5	Except F, H, Fu
Enchanter's Nightshade, Small	<i>Circaea alpina</i>	Onagraceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	Except He, Fu, W, S
Evening-primrose, Common	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Onagraceae	Herb	FACU-	S5**	Except F, He, Fu
Evening-primrose, Northern	<i>Oenothera parviflora</i>	Onagraceae	Herb	FACU-	S5G4?	Except SL, Fu, S
Evening-primrose, Oakes'	<i>Oenothera fruticosa ssp. glauca</i>	Onagraceae	Herb	FAC	S4G5T5	W, Fu
Everlasting, Pearly	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	Except O, Fu, S

Eyebane	<i>Chamaesyce nutans</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Herb		S5**	O, W, S, Wa
Fairy Slipper	<i>Calypso bulbosa</i> var. <i>americana</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	SHG5	C, SL, He, O, L
False Dragon-head	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	FAC+	S5G5	Except L, F, H, Fu
False Solomon's-seal, Large / False Spikenard / Solomon's- plume	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>racemosum</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FACU-	S5G5	Except C, L, Fu, S
False Solomon's-seal, Little / Starflower Solomon's-seal / Starflower Solomon's-plume	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	Except F, H, W, S
Figwort, Hare	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	FACU+	S5G5	Except C, F, H, Wa
Fireweed	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> ssp. <i>circumvagum</i>	Onagraceae	Herb		S5**	Except He, Fu, S
Fleabane, Daisy	<i>Erigeron hyssopifolius</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW	S1G5	E, H
Fleabane, Philadelphia	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> var. <i>philadelphicus</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	Except F, C, Fu, S
Fleabane, Prairie	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU+	S5**	SL, L, H, Fu, S, Wa
Fleabane, White-top / Easter Daisy	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except C, F, O, He, Fu
Foam Flower, Heart-leaved	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Saxifragaceae	Herb	FAC-	S5G5	All
Forget-me-not, Bay	<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Boraginaceae	Herb	OBL	S5**	Except F, H, Fu, C, L
Forget-me-not, Spring	<i>Myosotis verna</i>	Boraginaceae	Herb	FAC-	S5**	SL, W, S, Wa
Foxglove, Downy False	<i>Aureolaria virginica</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb		S5G5	W, S, SL



Foxglove, False	<i>Agalinis paupercula</i> var. <i>borealis</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	FACW+	S3G5T2T 4	C, SL
Foxglove, Slender	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i> var. <i>parviflora</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	FAC	S?***	F, SL, S
Foxglove, Slenderleaf False	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i> var. <i>tenuifolia</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	C, SL, L, W, S
Foxglove, Smooth Yellow False	<i>Aureolaria flava</i> var. <i>flava</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb		S5G5T5	W, S, Fu
Frostweed, Hoary	<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>	Cistaceae	Herb		S5**	O, Fu, W
Frostweed, Longbranch	<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	Cistaceae	Herb		S5**	C, O, H, W, S, Wa
Fumitory, Climbing	<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>	Fumariaceae	Herb		S4G4	C, E, W, Wa, S, SL
Gentian, Closed	<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Gentianaceae	Herb	FACW	S4G5	O, W, S, Wa
Gentian, Fringe-top Bottle	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Gentianaceae	Herb	FACW	S4G5?	SL, C, O, Wa
Gentian, Greater Fringed	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Gentianaceae	Herb	OBL	S4**	SL, E, F, Wa
Gentian, Narrow-leaved	<i>Gentiana linearis</i>	Gentianaceae	Herb	OBL	S3S4G4G 5	Except C, Wa
Gentian, Spurred	<i>Halenia deflexa</i>	Gentianaceae	Herb	FAC	S1G5	O, He, W
Gentian, Stiff / Agueweed / Gall-of-the-earth	<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i> ssp. <i>quinquefolia</i>	Gentianaceae	Herb	FAC	S4**	E, W, S, Fu
Geranium, Bicknell's / Bicknell's Cranesbill	<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Geraniaceae	Herb		S4**	Except L, F, H
Geranium, Carolina	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> var. <i>sphaerospermum</i>	Geraniaceae	Herb		S2G4T5?	W
Geranium, Carolina / Carolina Cranesbill / Wild Geranium	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> var. <i>carolinianum</i>	Geraniaceae	Herb		S5**	SL, He, E, W, Wa

Geranium, Robert's / Herb-robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Geraniaceae	Herb		S5**	Except F, Fu, S
Germander, American	<i>Teucrium canadense var. occidentale</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	FACW-	S4G5T5?	E, C
Ginger, Wild / Canada	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Aristolochiaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, Ha, He, Fu
Ginseng, American	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	Araliaceae	Herb		S3S4G3G4	O, He, E, W, S, Wa
Ginseng, Dwarf	<i>Panax trifolius</i>	Araliaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, F, Fu
Globeflower, Spreading / American Globe-flower	<i>Trollius laxus</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	OBL	S3G4	He, O
Goldenrod, Alpine / Cutler's Goldenrod	<i>Solidago leiocarpa</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S2G4	E, F
Goldenrod, Bluestem / Wreath Goldenrod	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except C, He, H
Goldenrod, Bog	<i>Solidago uliginosa var. linoides</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S?G4G5T4T5	Except C, Fu
Goldenrod, Bog	<i>Solidago uliginosa var. uliginosa</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	OBL	S?G4G5T4T5	O, He, W, Wa
Goldenrod, Broad-leaved	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except F, He, Fu, W
Goldenrod, Canada	<i>Solidago altissima ssp. altissima</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU-	S5**	SL, F, E, W, Wa, S, Fu
Goldenrod, Canada	<i>Solidago canadensis var. canadensis</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5T5	Except He, Fu
Goldenrod, Cutleaf	<i>Solidago arguta</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, L, He, W
Goldenrod, Cutler's / Roundleaf	<i>Solidago patula</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	O, Fu, W, S, Wa
Goldenrod, Downy	<i>Solidago puberula var. puberula</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU-	S4**	Except L, He, Fu, S

Goldenrod, Early	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, O, L, He, Fu, S
Goldenrod, Elmleaf	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	He, Wa
Goldenrod, Field / Dyersweed Goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, Fu
Goldenrod, Flat-top Fragrant / Grass-leaved	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	Except F
Goldenrod, Giant / Smooth Goldenrod	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	Except L, He, S
Goldenrod, Hairy	<i>Solidago hispida</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S4G5	SL, L, H, E, W, Wa
Goldenrod, Lake Ontario	<i>Solidago simplex var. racemosa</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S1G4T4?	E, Wa
Goldenrod, Largeleaf	<i>Solidago macrophylla</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S4G5	SL, O, L, H, W, E
Goldenrod, Squarrose	<i>Solidago squarrosa</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S4G4?	SL, H, E, W, S, Wa
Goldenrod, White	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	Except He
Goldenrod, Wrinkleleaf	<i>Solidago rugosa var. rugosa</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5T5	Except C
Golden-saxifrage, American	<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i>	Saxifragaceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	Except F, C, Fu
Goldthread, Goldenroot, Yellow Snakeroot	<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	Except Fu
Gooseberry, Appalachian	<i>Ribes rotundifolium</i>	Grossulariaceae	Herb		S5G5	E, W, S, Wa, H
Gooseberry, Prickly	<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	Grossulariaceae	Herb		S5G5	SL, O, L, C, E, W, S, Wa
Gooseberry, Smooth	<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>	Grossulariaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	Except F, Fu

Grass, Rock Whitlow	<i>Draba arabisans</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb		S2G4	SL, L, E, Wa
Grass, Rock Whitlow	<i>Draba glabella</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb		S1G4G5	C, Wa
Green Dragon	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Araceae	Herb	FACW	S4G5	He, O, Wa
Gromwell, Hairy False	<i>Onosmodium molle ssp. hispidissimum</i>	Boraginaceae	Herb		S3S4G4G5T4	He
Groovebur, Soft	<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S4G5	E, Fu, S, Wa
Groundnut, American	<i>Apios americana</i>	Fabaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	C, SL, O, W, S, Wa, Fu
Harebell, American	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Campanulaceae	Herb	FACU	S4S5G5	Except SL, F, H
Hawkweed, Canada / Kalm's Hawkweed / Canadian Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S4G5	C, O, H, W, S, Wa
Hawkweed, Panicked	<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, F, L, He, Fu, S
Hawkweed, Rattlesnake	<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	O, W, S, Wa
Hawkweed, Rough	<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, Fu
Heather, Sand	<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i>	Cistaceae	Herb		S5G5	E, H, F, C
Hedge-hyssop, Clammy	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except F, Fu
Hedge-hyssop, Golden	<i>Gratiola aurea</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	C, SL, H, Fu, Wa, O
Hedge-nettle, Smooth	<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	FACW+	S5G5	C, SL, O, S, Wa

Hellebore, False American	<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FACW+	S5G5	All
Hemp, Rough-Fruited Water	<i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i>	Amaranthaceae	Herb	FACW	S4G4G5	SL, E, Wa, S
Hepatica, Sharp-lobed	<i>Hepatica nobilis var. acuta</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb		S5G5T5	Except F, H, He, Fu
Hercules Club	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	Araliaceae	Herb	FAC	S4G5	E, O
Hogpeanut, American	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	Fabaceae	Herb	FAC	S5**	C, SL, O, W, S, Wa
Honewort, Canada	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Apiaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	C, F, H, Fu, S, L
Horsemint	<i>Monarda punctata var. villicaulis</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb		S5G5T5?	SL, C, E, S, Wa
Horseweed, Canadian	<i>Conyza canadensis var. canadensis</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5**	Except C, F, He, Fu, W
Hyssop, Purple Giant	<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb		S4**	H, Fu, W
Indian Pipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Ericaceae	Herb	FACU-	S5G5	Except C, F, Fu, S
Indian Tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Campanulaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except He, Fu
Ironweed, Giant	<i>Vernonia gigantea ssp. gigantea</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FAC	S1G5	O, He
Jack-in-the-Pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum ssp. triphyllum</i>	Araceae	Herb	FACW-	S5G5T5	Except F
Jack-in-the-pulpit, Swamp	<i>Arisaema triphyllum ssp. stewardsonii</i>	Araceae	Herb		S5G5T4	Except SL, F, W
Jacob's Ladder	<i>Polemonium vanbruntiae</i>	Polemoniaceae	Herb	FACW	S3G3	L, He
Jewelweed, Pale	<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	Balsaminaceae	Herb	FACW	S4G5	Except C, E, He, Fu

Jewelweed, Spotted / Touch-me-not, Snapweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Balsaminaceae	Herb	FACW	S5**	Except He, Fu
Joe-pye Weed	<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5?	O, H, W, S, Wa
Joe-pye Weed, Spotted	<i>Eutrochium maculatum var. maculatum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5**	Except F, S
Joe-pye Weed, Sweetscented	<i>Eutrochium purpureum var. purpureum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5**	SL, W, S, Wa
Jointweed, Coastal / Northern Jointweed	<i>Polygonella articulata</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb		S4**	Except He, Fu, Wa, C
Jumpseed	<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	FAC	S5**	Except F, C, H, W, L
Knotweed, Douglas	<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb		S2G5	SL, E, W, S, Wa
Knotweed, Erect	<i>Polygonum erectum</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	FACU	SHG5	SL, O, W, S, Wa
Knotweed, Leathery / Blake's Knotweed	<i>Polygonum achoreum</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	FACU	S4G5	SL, He, C, E, W
Knotweed, Slender / Pleat-leaf Knotweed	<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb		S3G5	E, S
Knotweed, Small's / American Knotweed	<i>Polygonum aviculare ssp. buxiforme</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	FACU	S1G5	W, Wa
Ladies' Tresses, Case's	<i>Spiranthes casei var. casei</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb		S3S4G4	Except SL, O, Fu, W, S, Wa
Ladies' Tresses, Hooded	<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	Except C, Fu, S, Wa
Ladies' Tresses, Nodding	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	S4**	Except Fu
Ladies' Tresses, Northern Slender	<i>Spiranthes lacera var. lacera</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACU-	S4G5T5	Except L, He
Ladies' Tresses, Shining / Wide-leaved Ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes lucida</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	S5**	Except F, H, Fu, S

Ladies' Tresses, Southern Slender	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb		S3S4G5T4T5	W
Ladies' Tresses, Yellow Nodding	<i>Spiranthes ochroleuca</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb		S5G4	Except SL, F, C, L, He, Fu
Lady's Slipper, Large Yellow	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb		S3G5T5	Except F, H, Fu
Lady's Slipper, Pink / Small Pink Lady's-slipper, Pink Moccasin-flower, Stemless Lady's-slipper	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACU	S4G5	All
Lady's Slipper, Ram's-head	<i>Cypripedium arietinum</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW+	S2G3	Except SL, F, S, W, H
Lady's Slipper, Showy	<i>Cypripedium reginae</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	S3**	Except F, H, Fu, S
Lady's Slipper, Small Yellow	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>parviflorum</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb		SHG5T3T4	Except L, F, H, Fu, S, Wa
Leek, Small White, Ramp	<i>Allium tricoccum</i> var. <i>tricoccum</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FACU+	S5G5	SL, He, O, L, Wa
Lettuce, Canada	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU-	S?G5	Except C, He, Fu
Lettuce, Hairy	<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S1G5?	SL, E, W, Wa
Lettuce, Tall Blue	<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	Except C, He, Fu
Lettuce, Wild	<i>Lactuca x morssii</i> [ <i>biennis</i> x <i>canadensis</i> ]	Asteraceae	Herb		S?GNA	F, E
Licorice, Torrey's Wild	<i>Galium lanceolatum</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, H, Fu
Lily, Blue Bead / Yellow Clintonia / Corn-lily / Clinton Lily	<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	All
Lily, Wood	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FACU+	S4**	O, W, Wa

Lily, Yellow Canada	<i>Lilium canadense ssp. canadense</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FAC+	S5G5T4?	SL, O, L, W, S, Wa
Lily, Yellow Trout	<i>Erythronium americanum ssp. americanum</i>	Liliaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, Fu
Liverleaf, Round-leaved	<i>Hepatica nobilis var. obtusa</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, H, Fu
Lobelia, Great Blue	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Campanulaceae	Herb	FACW+	S5G5	SL, O, He, W, S, Wa
Lobelia, Kalm's	<i>Lobelia kalmii</i>	Campanulaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except F, Fu, S
Lobelia, Pale-spiked	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Campanulaceae	Herb	FAC-	S5G5	Except C, F, He, Fu
Lobelia, Water	<i>Lobelia dortmanna</i>	Campanulaceae	Herb	OBL	S4G4G5	Except C, Fu, Wa
Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia x commixta [terrestris x thyrsoflora]</i>	Primulaceae	Herb		S2?GNA	O, He
Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia x producta [quadrifolia x terrestris]</i>	Primulaceae	Herb	FAC	S3?GNA	O, E, W
Loosestrife, Fringed	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Primulaceae	Herb	FACW	S5**	Except F, Fu
Loosestrife, Hairy Swamp	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>	Lythraceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except C, E, H, Fu
Loosestrife, Lance-leaf	<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i>	Primulaceae	Herb	OBL	S1G5	C, O, Wa
Loosestrife, Swamp	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	Primulaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except H, Fu, S
Loosestrife, Water	<i>Lysimachia thyrsoflora</i>	Primulaceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	Except H, W, Fu
Loosestrife, Whorled	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Primulaceae	Herb	FACW+	S5G5	SL, O, W, Wa
Loosestrife, Winged / Winged Lythrum	<i>Lythrum alatum var. alatum</i>	Lythraceae	Herb	FACW+	S5**	SL, C, W, S, Wa



Lopseed	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	Verbenaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except L, He, H, Fu
Lousewort, Canadian	<i>Pedicularis canadensis ssp. canadensis</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	SL, O, E, W, Wa, S
Lupine, Sundial	<i>Lupinus perennis ssp. perennis</i>	Fabaceae	Herb		S3G5	C, O, W, S, Wa
Marigold, Marsh	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	All
Marsh Seedbox	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Onagraceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except C, W, F, H, Fu
May-apple, Indian-apple, Wild-mandrake	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Berberidaceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	Except C, F, He, Fu
Mayflower, Canada / Canadian May-lily / Wild Lily-of-the-valley / False Lily-of-the-valley / Two-leaved Solomon's-seal	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FAC-	S5G5	All
Meado Rue, Veined / Veiny Meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum venulosum var. confine</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb		S1G5	C, E
Meadow Rue Skunk / Wax-leaved Meadow-rue / Purple Meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb		S5G5	C, O, He, Wa
Meadow Rue, Early / Quicksilver-weed	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	FAC	S5**	Except F, H, W, Fu
Meadow Rue, Tall / Late Meadow-rue / Meadow-weed / Muskrat-weed / King-of-the-meadow	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	Except C
Milkweed, Butterfly	<i>Asclepias tuberosa ssp. interior</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Herb		S4G5?T5?	O, He, W, S, Wa
Milkweed, Claspig	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Herb		S4G5	C, W, S
Milkweed, Kansas	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, He, Fu

Milkweed, Poke	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Herb	FACU	S4G5	E, W, O
Milkweed, Swamp	<i>Asclepias incarnata ssp. incarnata</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5T5	Except H, Fu
Milkweed, Whorled	<i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Herb		S5G5	C, E, W, S, Wa
Milkwort, Field	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	Polygalaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except L, Fu, F, E, C
Milkwort, Gay-wing	<i>Polygala paucifolia</i>	Polygalaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except F, C, He, Fu
Milkwort, Racemed	<i>Polygala polygama</i>	Polygalaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, C
Milkwort, Whorled	<i>Polygala verticillata var. verticillata</i>	Polygalaceae	Herb		S5G5T5?	SL, He, O, W, S, Wa
Mint, Canadian	<i>Mentha canadensis</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except S
Mint, Slender Mountain	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	Except F, H, C, E, Fu
Mistletoe, Dwarf	<i>Arceuthobium pusillum</i>	Viscaceae	Herb			Except SL, F, O, Fu, Wa
Miterwort, Twoleaf / Coolwort	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Saxifragaceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	Except C, F, W, S, Fu
Monkeyflower, Sharp-wing	<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	OBL	S3G5	W
Monkeyflower, Square-stem	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except C, Fu
Mountain Mint, Virginia	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	FAC	S4G5	C, He, O, W, Wa
Mustard, Northern Tansy	<i>Descurainia pinnata ssp. brachycarpa</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb		S1**	C, E
Neckweed	<i>Veronica peregrina ssp. peregrina</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	FACU-	S5G5T5	SL, L, W, S

Neckweed	<i>Veronica peregrina ssp. xalapensis</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb		S3G5T5	C, SL
Nettle, False	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	Urticaceae	Herb	FACW+	S5G5	Except F, E, Fu
Nettle, Stinging	<i>Urtica dioica ssp. gracilis</i>	Urticaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5T5	Except C, F, H, He, Fu
Nettle, Wood	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Urticaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	Except He, Fu
Nightshade, Black	<i>Solanum ptychanthum</i>	Solanaceae	Herb		S5G5	O, W, S, Wa
Onion, Wild / Wild Garlic	<i>Allium canadense var. candense</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	SL, O, W, Wa
Orchid, Greater Round-leaved	<i>Platanthera macrophylla</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb		S4?***	Except C, F, Wa
Orchid, Hooker's	<i>Platanthera hookeri</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FAC	S1G4	Except L, F, H
Orchid, Huron Green	<i>Platanthera huronensis</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb		S4**	H, E
Orchid, Large Roundleaf	<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FAC	S4?G5	All
Orchid, Lesser Purple Fringed	<i>Platanthera psycodes</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	S4**	Except F, C
Orchid, Northern Green	<i>Platanthera aquilonis</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb		S4**	Except S
Orchid, Pale Green	<i>Platanthera flava var. herbiola</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	S4G4T4Q	Except C, F, L, He
Orchid, Small Green Woodland	<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb		S4G5	Except C
Orchid, Small Northern Bog	<i>Platanthera obtusata</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	S4G5	Except SL, O, S, Wa
Orchid, White Bog / Bog-candle	<i>Platanthera dilatata var. dilatata</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	S4**	Except F, H, C, S, Wa

Orchis, Green-fringe	<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	S4G5	Except SL, F, C, E, He
Orchis, Large Purple-fringe	<i>Platanthera grandiflora</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	S4G5	Except SL, F, C, Wa, S
Orchis, Long-bract Green	<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACU	S4G5	Except SL, F, C, Fu, L
Orchis, Round-leaved	<i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	OBL	SXG5	He, O, L
Orchis, Showy	<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb		S4G5	Except F, H, Fu, S
Orchis, White-fringe	<i>Platanthera blephariglottis</i> <i>var. blephariglottis</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	OBL	S4G4G5	Except C, Fu, S, Wa
Oxeye	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> <i>var. helianthoides</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	O, He, E, W, S, Wa
Oxeye, Smooth	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> <i>var. scabra</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5**	SL, E, S, O
Parasol Whitetop	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> <i>var. umbellata</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5T5	Except C, S, Fu
Parsley, Hemlock	<i>Conioselinum chinense</i>	Apiaceae	Herb	FACW	S4G5	H, Wa
Partridgeberry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Rubiaceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	Except C, F, He, Fu
Peavine, Pale Vetchling	<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	Fabaceae	Herb		S3G4G5	SL, C, S
Peavine, Vetchling	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Fabaceae	Herb	FACW+	S4G5	C, E, SL, O
Pellitory, Pennsylvania	<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	Urticaceae	Herb	FACU-	S5**	E, SL, O, W, S
Pennyroyal, American	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb		S5G5	SL, O, E, W, S, Wa
Pennyroyal, Rough False	<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb		S2S3G5	C, F, SL, W, Wa, He

Pennywort, Water American	<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>	Apiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5	Except C, F, He, Fu
Peppergrass, Wild / Poor-man's Pepper	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> var. <i>virginicum</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb	FACU-	S5**	SL, F
Phlox, Moss	<i>Phlox subulata</i> ssp. <i>subulata</i>	Polemoniaceae	Herb		S4**	O, He, F, E, W
Phlox, Spotted	<i>Phlox maculata</i> ssp. <i>maculata</i>	Polemoniaceae	Herb	FACW	S1G5	L, H, E, S
Phlox, Wild Blue	<i>Phlox divaricata</i> ssp. <i>divaricata</i>	Polemoniaceae	Herb	FACU	S4**	SL, O, L, W, S
Pimpernel, Yellow	<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	Apiaceae	Herb		S5G5	W, S
Pimpernel, Yellowseed False	<i>Lindernia dubia</i> var. <i>dubia</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	OBL	S5**	Except C, F, L, He, Fu
Pinedrops, Giant	<i>Pterospora andromedea</i>	Ericaceae	Herb		S1G5	C, E, W, Wa, O, He
Pinesap, American	<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	Ericaceae	Herb		S4G5	Except C
Pinweed, Hairy	<i>Lechea mucronata</i>	Cistaceae	Herb		S5G5	W, Wa
Pinweed, Largepod	<i>Lechea intermedia</i> var. <i>intermedia</i>	Cistaceae	Herb		S5**	SL, H, W, S, Wa
Pinweed, Narrowleaf	<i>Lechea intermedia</i> var. <i>laurentiana</i>	Cistaceae	Herb		S5G5	SL, F, C, H
Pitcher Plant, Side-saddle Plant	<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	Sarraceniaceae	Herb	OBL	S3S4**	Except O
Plantain, Rattlesnake Dwarf / Lesser Rattlesnake-plantain	<i>Goodyera repens</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACU+	S4S5G5	Except O, L, S, Wa
Plantain, Black-seed	<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	Plantaginaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except F, He, Fu
Plantain, Rattlesnake Downy	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACU-	S4S5G5	Except L, F, C

Plantain, Robin's	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> var. <i>pulchellus</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	O, L, Fu, W, S, Wa
Pogonia, Large Whorled	<i>Isotria verticillata</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACU	S3S4G5	O, W, S
Pogonia, Nodding	<i>Triphora trianthophora</i> ssp. <i>trianthophora</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb		S2**	O, W, S, Wa
Pogonia, Rose	<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	Except C
Pokeweed, Common / Pokeweed / Poke / Pokeberry	<i>Phytolacca americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>	Phytolaccaceae	Herb	FACU+	S5G5	SL, O, Fu, W, S, Wa
Pussytoes, Canadian	<i>Antennaria howellii</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S?*	All
Pussytoes, Field	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, W
Pussytoes, Howell's	<i>Antennaria howellii</i> ssp. <i>neodioica</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S?*	Except C, S, Fu
Pussytoes, Parlin's / Lady's Tobacco	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> ssp. <i>fallax</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S?*	Except C, F, S
Pussytoes, Parlin's / Lady's Tobacco	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> ssp. <i>parlinii</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S?*	C, E, O, L
Pussytoes, Plantain-leaf / Women's Tobacco	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	SL, E, Wa
Puttyroot	<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FAC	S1G5	O, E, W
Ragweed, Annual	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, W
Ragwort, Golden	<i>Packera aurea</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	Except C, F, Fu
Ragwort, Groundsel	<i>Packer aurea</i> x <i>schweinitziana</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S?GNA	E
Ragwort, Roundleaf	<i>Packera obovata</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5**	L, He, S, Wa

Ragwort, Schweinitz's	<i>Packera schweinitziana</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S4G5?	Except C, O, L, Fu, S
Raspberry, American Red	<i>Rubus idaeus ssp. strigosus</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5T5	Except Wa, S, Fu
Raspberry, Black	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, F, H, Fu, He
Raspberry, Purple Flowering	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except Fu, S
Raspberry, Purple Wild	<i>Rubus neglectus</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S2?***	W
Rattlesnake Plantain, Checkered	<i>Goodyera tessellata</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACU-	S4**	All
Rattlesnake-root, Boott's	<i>Prenanthes boottii</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S1G2	E
Rattlesnake-root, Dwarf	<i>Prenanthes nana</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S1G5	E
Rattlesnake-root, Tall	<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU-	S5G5?	Except C, He, Fu
Rattlesnake-root, Three-leaved	<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, H, He, L
Rattlesnake-root, White	<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	SL, He, W, S, Wa
Robin Runaway, False-violet, Dewdrop	<i>Dalibarda repens</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FAC	S4**	Except C, He, Wa
Rockcress	<i>Boechera stricta</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb		S2**	SL, F, W, S, Wa
Rockcress, Hairy / Creamflower	<i>Arabis hirsuta var. pycnocarpa</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb	FACU	S5?***	Except F, H, Fu, He, S, Wa
Rockcress, Lyre-leaved / Lyrate	<i>Arabidopsis lyrata ssp. lyrata</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb		S5G5	SL, He, W, Wa
Rockcress, Missouri	<i>Boechera missouriensis</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb		S2G5?Q	E, W, Wa, S

Rockcress, Smooth	<i>Boechnera laevigata</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb		S5G5	SL, E, W, Wa, S
Rockcress, Spreadingpod	<i>Boechnera x divaricarpa [drummondii x holboellii]</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb		S2G5	SL, C, E, S
Rockcress, Tower	<i>Turritis glabra</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb		S5**	Except F, O, He, S
Rose	<i>Rosa x housei [acicularis x blanda]</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		SH?GNA	W
Rose, Carolina	<i>Rosa carolina var. carolina</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S?G5T5	SL, O, E, W, S, Wa
Rose, Prickly	<i>Rosa acicularis ssp. sayi</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FACU	S1G5T5	E, W, Wa
Rose, Smooth / Meadow Rose	<i>Rosa blanda var. blanda</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	Except F, Fu
Rose, Swamp	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except C, S
Rose, Virginia	<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FAC	S4G5	E, W, Wa
Rose, Wild	<i>Rosa arkansana var. suffulta</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S1?G5T5	E, W
Sagewort, Field / Field Wormwood	<i>Artemisia campestris ssp. caudata</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S4?***	C, W
Saltbush, Halberd-leaf / Spear	<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	SL, O, W, S, Wa
Sandwort, Grove / Blunt-leaf Sandwort	<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	SL, O, L, W, S
Sandwort, Mountain / Greenland Stitchwort	<i>Minuartia groenlandica</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Herb		S3G5	E, H
Sanicle, Large-fruited	<i>Sanicula trifoliata</i>	Apiaceae	Herb		S5G4	SL, He, O, W, Wa
Sanicle, Short-styled	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	Apiaceae	Herb		S5G5	SL, W, S, Wa



Sarsaparilla, Bristly	<i>Aralia hispida</i>	Araliaceae	Herb		S4**	Except S
Sarsaparilla, Wild	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Araliaceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	Except C, Fu, S
Saxifrage, Swamp	<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	Saxifragaceae	Herb	OBL	S4S5G5	O, L, He, Fu, W, S, Wa
Saxifrage, Virginia	<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i>	Saxifragaceae	Herb	FAC-	S5G5	Except C, F, Fu, S
Saxifrage, White Mountain	<i>Saxifraga paniculata ssp. neogaea</i>	Saxifragaceae	Herb		S1G5	E
Scheuchzeria, American	<i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i>	Scheuchzeriaceae	Herb	OBL	S3G5T5	Except C, O, L, W, Fu, Wa
Screwstem, Yellow / Bartonian	<i>Bartonia virginica</i>	Gentianaceae	Herb	FACW		C, O, W, Wa
Senna, Wild	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	Fabaceae	Herb		S4G5	O, He, W, S, Wa
Shinleaf	<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Ericaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except Fu
Shoregrass, American	<i>Littorella uniflora</i>	Plantaginaceae	Herb	OBL	S1G5	C, H
Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria x churchilliana [galericulata x lateriflora]</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb		SH?GNA	C
Skullcap, Hooded	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except He, Fu
Skullcap, Mad-dog	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	FACW+	S5G5	Except He, Fu
Smartweed, Carey's	<i>Persicaria careyi</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	FACW	S2**	C, Fu, W
Smartweed, Dotted	<i>Persicaria punctata</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	OBL	S5**	Except L, F
Smartweed, Pennsylvania	<i>Persicaria pensylvanica</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	Except F, Fu

Smartweed, Spotted Lady's-thumb, Redshank, Heart's-ease	<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb		S5**	Except C, F, Fu, S
Smartweed, Swamp	<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i> var. <i>hydropiperoides</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	OBL	S5**	Except F, E, W
Smartweed, Water / Longroot Smartweed	<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5T5	All
Snakeroot, Seneca	<i>Polygala senega</i>	Polygalaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G4G5	F, C, S, Wa
Snakeroot, White	<i>Ageratina altissima</i> var. <i>altissima</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU-	S5G5T5	E, W, Wa, S, Fu, H, He, O, SL
Sneezeweed, Common	<i>Helenium autumnale</i> var. <i>autumnale</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW+	S5G5	Except F, C, L, He, Fu
Snowberry, Creeping	<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i>	Ericaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	All
Solomon's Plume, Three-leaf	<i>Maianthemum trifolium</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except S, Wa
Solomon's-seal, Common / Giant Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	O, W, S, Wa
Solomon's-seal, Downy / Hairy Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Liliaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, He, Fu
Spearwort, Greater Creeping	<i>Ranunculus flammula</i> var. <i>reptans</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5T5	Except F, L, Wa
Spearwort, Water-plantain	<i>Ranunculus ambigens</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb	OBL	S4S5G4	C, W, O
Speedwell, American	<i>Veronica americana</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except C, F, Fu
Speedwell, Marsh	<i>Veronica catenata</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	OBL	****	He, Wa
Speedwell, Marsh	<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	He, Fu

Speedwell, Water	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	OBL	S5**	W, Wa
Spikemoss, Creeping	<i>Selaginella apoda</i>	Selaginellaceae	Herb	FACW	S2?***	SL, O, He, Fu, Sa, Wa
Spikemoss, Rock / Northern Selaginella	<i>Selaginella rupestris</i>	Selaginellaceae	Herb		S4**	SL, He, Fu, Wa, W, E, C
Spikenard, American	<i>Aralia racemosa ssp. racemosa</i>	Araliaceae	Herb		S5**	Except F, H, He, S
Spiraea, Hardhack	<i>Spiraea tomentosa var. tomentosa</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	Except He
Spring Blue-eyed Mary	<i>Collinsia verna</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	FAC	SHG5	He, O
Springbeauty, Carolina	<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>	Portulacaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except C, L, He, Fu
Springbeauty, Virginia / Eastern Spring Beauty	<i>Claytonia virginica var. virginica</i>	Portulacaceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	SL, O, E, S, Wa
Spurge, Flowering	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Herb		S5G5	L, E, W, S, Wa, H
Spurge, Spotted	<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Herb		S5G5?	Except C, E, H, Fu, L
Squaw-root	<i>Conopholis americana</i>	Orobanchaceae	Herb		S4G5	He, E, W, S
Squirrel-corn, Turkey-corn	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Fumariaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, He, Fu, W
St. John's Wort, Canadian	<i>Hypericum canadense</i>	Clusiaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	Except F, L, Wa
St. John's Wort, Common	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Clusiaceae	Herb	FAC-	S5G5	Except F, He, W
St. John's Wort, Dwarf	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	Clusiaceae	Herb	FACW	S5**	Except C, He, Fu
St. John's Wort, Great	<i>Hypericum ascyron</i>	Clusiaceae	Herb		S3G4	SL, He, O, W, Wa

St. John's Wort, Larger Canadian	<i>Hypericum majus</i>	Clusiaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	Except F, C, L, Fu
St. John's Wort, Marsh	<i>Triadenum virginicum</i>	Clusiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except C, Fu
St. John's Wort, Marsh	<i>Triadenum fraseri</i>	Clusiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except F, He, Fu
St. John's Wort, Northern	<i>Hypericum boreale</i>	Clusiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except C
St. John's Wort, Pale	<i>Hypericum ellipticum</i>	Clusiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except He, H
St. John's Wort, Shrubby	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Clusiaceae	Herb	FACU	S2G5	W, S
Starflower, Northern	<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	Primulaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, W, S
Stargrass, Eastern Yellow	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	He
Stickseed, American	<i>Hackelia deflexa var. americana</i>	Boraginaceae	Herb		S1**	C
Stitchwort, Longleaf / Long-leaved Starwort	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, H, C, Wa
Stitchwort, Michaux's	<i>Minuartia michauxii var. michauxii</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Herb		S4**	C, E, L, S
Stitchwort, Northern / Boreal Starwort	<i>Stellaria borealis ssp. borealis</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, F, Fu, S
Strawberry, Barren	<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, Fu
Strawberry, Virginia	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Rosaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except C, Fu
Strawberry, Woodland	<i>Fragaria vesca ssp. americana</i>	Rosaceae	Herb		S5G5T5	All
Sundew, Roundleaf	<i>Drosera rotundifolia var. rotundifolia</i>	Droseraceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	Except C, W

Sundew, Spoon-leaved	<i>Drosera intermedia</i>	Droseraceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	Except C, Wa, L
Sundrops, Shrubby	<i>Oenothera oakesiana</i>	Onagraceae	Herb		S2G4G5Q	E, S, Wa
Sundrops, Small	<i>Oenothera perennis</i>	Onagraceae	Herb	FAC-	S5G5	Except C, F
Sunflower, Pale-leaf	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	O, He, W, S
Sunflower, Thin-leaved	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except L, C, F, H, Fu
Sunflower, Woodland	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G5	O, E, W, S, Wa
Sunflower, Tall	<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	FACW	S4G5	SL, O, E
Swamp-pink	<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	OBL	S2G4	L, E, W, S, Wa
Sweetflag	<i>Acorus americanus</i>	Araceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, F, H, Fu, S
Sweetflag	<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Araceae	Herb	OBL	SEG4?	C
Sweetroot, Clayton's	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Apiaceae	Herb	FACU-	S5**	Except F
Sweetroot, Longstyle	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	Apiaceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	SL, He, W, S
Tea, Oswego	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	FAC+	S5G5	E, W, He, O, L
Teaberry	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Ericaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except Fu
Tearthumb, Arrow-leaf / Arrow-vine / Scratch-grass	<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	OBL	S5**	Except F
Tearthumb, Halberd-leaf	<i>Persicaria arifolia</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	OBL	S5**	SL, O, L, W, S, Wa

Tephrosia, Virginia	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Fabaceae	Herb		S4S5**	He, S, Wa
Thimbleweed, Tall	<i>Anemone virginiana var. alba</i>	Ranunculaceae	Herb		S4?***	E, W
Thistle, Pasture	<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S5G4G5	O, H, Fu, W, S, Wa
Thistle, Swamp	<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except C, Fu, S
Thistle, Tall	<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		SXG5	E
Thoroughwort, Hollow	<i>Eutrochium dubium</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S3?G5	C
Three-seeded Mercury	<i>Acalypha virginica</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Herb	FACU-	S1G5T5	Except F, E, H, L, Fu
Tick-trefoil, Bare-stemmed	<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	Fabaceae	Herb		S5G5	O, Fu, W, S, Wa
Tick-trefoil, Large	<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	Fabaceae	Herb		S5G5	SL, O, L, W, Wa
Tick-trefoil, Narrow-leaf	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Fabaceae	Herb		S5G5	C, O, W, S, Wa
Tick-trefoil, Nuttall's	<i>Desmodium nuttallii</i>	Fabaceae	Herb		SH**	He
Tick-trefoil, Prostrate	<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	Fabaceae	Herb		S4G5	O, W, Wa
Tick-trefoil, Showy	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Fabaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	Except F, L, Fu
Toadflax, Bastard	<i>Comandra umbellata ssp. umbellata</i>	Santalaceae	Herb	FACU-	S5**	C, E, W, S, Wa
Toadflax, Canada / Old-field Toadflax	<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb		S4**	F, S, O
Toadflax, False	<i>Geocaulon lividum</i>	Santalaceae	Herb	FAC	S1**	E

Toothwort, Two-leaf	<i>Cardamine diphylla</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except C, He, Fu
Trillium, Large-flower / White Trillium / Great White Trillium / White Wake-robin	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Liliaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, W, S
Trillium, Nodding	<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FACW	S4G5	SL, O, Fu, W, S, Wa
Trillium, Painted / Painted Lady	<i>Trillium undulatum</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FACU	S5**	All
Trillium, Red / Wake Robin / Stinking Benjamin / Stinking Willie / Birthwort / Ill-scent Trillium	<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FACU-	S5G5	All
Tuberous Grass-pink	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW+	S4G5	Except C, Fu
Turtlehead, White	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except Fu
Twayblade, Auricled	<i>Listera auriculata</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	S1**	L, W
Twayblade, Broad-leaved	<i>Listera convallarioides</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	SHG5	L, He, E
Twayblade, Heartleaf / Heart-leaved Twayblade	<i>Listera cordata var. cordata</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW+	S3S4**	Except SL, F, C, O, Fu, S, Wa
Twayblade, Loesel's / Fen Orchid	<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	Orchidaceae	Herb	FACW	S4G5	Except F
Twinflower	<i>Linnaea borealis ssp. americana</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Herb	FAC	S4G5T5	All
Twisted-stalk, Rosy / Rose Mandarin	<i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i>	Liliaceae	Herb		S5G5T5?	Except C, F, He, Fu, S
Twisted-stalk, White / White Mandarin, Liverberry	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Liliaceae	Herb	FAC+	S4G5T5	Except C, W, S, Wa, Fu
Valerian, Marsh	<i>Valeriana uliginosa</i>	Valerianaceae	Herb		S1S2G4Q	O, L, He, Wa

Venus' Looking-Glass, Claspings	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> var. <i>perfoliata</i>	Campanulaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5T5	O, E, W, S, Wa
Verain, White	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> var. <i>urticifolia</i>	Verbenaceae	Herb	FACU	S4G5T5	SL, O, W, S, Wa
Verbena, Swamp / Blue Vervain / Simpler's-joy	<i>Verbena hastata</i> var. <i>hastata</i>	Verbenaceae	Herb	FACW+	S5**	Except SL, F, H, Fu
Vervain, Narrow-leaved	<i>Verbena simplex</i>	Verbenaceae	Herb		S4G5	W, S, Wa
Vetch, Bird	<i>Vicia cracca</i> ssp. <i>cracca</i>	Fabaceae	Herb		S5GNRT NR	Except F, Fu
Violet, Alpine	<i>Viola labradorica</i>	Violaceae	Herb	FAC	S3S5**	E, He, O
Violet, Arrow-leaved	<i>Viola sagittata</i> var. <i>ovata</i>	Violaceae	Herb	FACW	S4G5	Except O, L, W, S, Wa
Violet, Bog White / Lance-leaf	<i>Viola lanceolata</i> ssp. <i>lanceolata</i>	Violaceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	Except C, F, He, L
Violet, Common	<i>Viola sororia</i>	Violaceae	Herb	FAC-	S5**	All
Violet, Downy Yellow	<i>Viola pubescens</i> var. <i>scabriuscula</i>	Violaceae	Herb		S?***	Except Fu
Violet, Downy Yellow	<i>Viola pubescens</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Violaceae	Herb	FACU-	S5**	Except F, He, Fu
Violet, Great-spurred	<i>Viola selkirkii</i>	Violaceae	Herb		S5G5?	Except C, F, W, S, Wa, Fu
Violet, Kidney-leaf White	<i>Viola renifolia</i>	Violaceae	Herb	FACW	S5G5	Except F, O, Fu, S
Violet, Long-spurspur	<i>Viola rostrata</i>	Violaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except C, F, He, H, Fu
Violet, Marsh Blue	<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Violaceae	Herb	FACW+	S5G4G5	SL, L, H
Violet, New England	<i>Viola novae-angliae</i>	Violaceae	Herb	OBL	S1G4Q	W



Violet, Northern Blue	<i>Viola septentrionalis</i>	Violaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	Except F, L
Violet, Northern Bog	<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	Violaceae	Herb	FACW	S1**	Except C, F, W, O, Fu, S
Violet, Roundleaf	<i>Viola rotundifolia</i>	Violaceae	Herb	FAC+	S5G5	Except C, F, L, W, S, H
Violet, Sand	<i>Viola adunca var. adunca</i>	Violaceae	Herb	FAC	S4G5	Except F, H, He
Violet, Sand	<i>Viola affinis</i>	Violaceae	Herb	FACW	S5**	C, SL, He, O, W, S, Wa
Violet, Smooth White	<i>Viola macloskeyi ssp. pallens</i>	Violaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except F
Violet, Sweet White	<i>Viola blanda var. palustriformis</i>	Violaceae	Herb	FACW	S?***	Except SL, W, S, Wa
Violet, Canada	<i>Viola canadensis var. candensis</i>	Violaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, Fu, S
Water Hemlock, Bulb-bearing	<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	Apiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except L, He, Fu
Water Hemlock, Spotted / Poison Hemlock / Beaver-poison / Musquash-root / Spotted Cowbane	<i>Cicuta maculata var. maculata</i>	Apiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5**	C, SL, O, W, Wa
Water Marigold, Beck's	<i>Bidens beckii</i>	Asteraceae	Herb		S3G4G5	SL, O, He, W, S, Wa
Water Parsnip, Hemlock	<i>Sium suave</i>	Apiaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except E, Fu
Water Starwort, Autumnal	<i>Callitriche heterophylla ssp. heterophylla</i>	Callitrichaceae	Herb	OBL	S5**	SL, O, H, E, Wa
Water Starwort, Terrestrial	<i>Callitriche terrestris</i>	Callitrichaceae	Herb		S2S3G5	E, O
Water Starwort, Twoheaded	<i>Callitriche hermaphroditica</i>	Callitrichaceae	Herb	OBL	S1G5	SL, C

Water Starwort, Vernal	<i>Callitriche palustris</i>	Callitrichaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except F, H, Fu
Waterleaf, Blunt-leaf	<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	Hydrophyllaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5	SL, O, L, He, Fu
White Dock, Pale / White Willow Dock / Triangular-valved Dock	<i>Rumex triangulivalvis</i>	Polygonaceae	Herb	FACU	S5G5T5	SL, F, C, E, Wa
Willow-herb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>glandulosum</i>	Onagraceae	Herb		SH?G5T5	SL, O, E, Wa
Willow-herb, Downy	<i>Epilobium strictum</i>	Onagraceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5?	Except F, H, S, E,
Willow-herb, Hairy	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>ciliatum</i>	Onagraceae	Herb	FAC-	S5G5T5	Except Fu, S
Willow-herb, Hornemann's	<i>Epilobium hornemannii</i> ssp. <i>hornemannii</i>	Onagraceae	Herb	FACW	S1**	E
Willow-herb, Linear-leaved	<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	Onagraceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	Except W
Willow-herb, Marsh	<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Onagraceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	SL, L, Fu, E, W
Willow-herb, Purple-leaf	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Onagraceae	Herb	OBL	S5G5	SL, O, L, W
Wintergreen, American	<i>Pyrola americana</i>	Ericaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, L, He
Wintergreen, Common	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> ssp. <i>cisatlantica</i>	Ericaceae	Herb		S5G5T5	Except He, Wa
Wintergreen, Greenish-flowered	<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>	Ericaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, O, He, Fu
Wintergreen, Lesser	<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Ericaceae	Herb	FAC	S1G5	E
Wintergreen, One-flower	<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	Ericaceae	Herb	FAC	S4G5	Except SL, Fu
Wintergreen, One-side	<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	Ericaceae	Herb	FAC	S5G5	All

Wintergreen, Pink	<i>Pyrola asarifolia ssp. asarifolia</i>	Ericaceae	Herb	FACW	S2G5	Except C, H, S, Wa
Wintergreen, Spotted	<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Ericaceae	Herb		S4G5	E, W, Wa
Woodmint, Downy	<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb		S1G5	W, Wa
Woodmint, Hairy	<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Lamiaceae	Herb	FACU-	S4G5?	SL, He, O, Wa
Wood-sorrel, Upright Yellow	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Oxalidaceae	Herb		S5G5	Except C, F, Fu
Wood-sorrel, White	<i>Oxalis montana</i>	Oxalidaceae	Herb	FAC-	S5G5	Except C, Fu, Wa
Worm Seeded Spurge	<i>Chamaesyce vermiculata</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Herb		S5G5	SL, C, S, Wa
Yellowcress, Bog	<i>Rorippa palustris ssp. palustris</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb	OBL	S4**	O, E, W, S, Wa
Yellowcress, Fernald's	<i>Rorippa palustris ssp. fernaldiana</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb		S5**	C, E, SL, O, Wa, S
Yellowcress, Hispid	<i>Rorippa palustris ssp. hispida</i>	Brassicaceae	Herb		S4**	C, SL, L, Wa
Yellow-Eyed Grass, Bog / Carolina Yellow-eyed-grass	<i>Xyris difformis var. difformis</i>	Xyridaceae	Herb	OBL	S4G5	O, H, Fu
Yellow-Eyed-Grass, Northern	<i>Xyris montana</i>	Xyridaceae	Herb	OBL	S5G4	Except C, L, W, Wa

#### Vines – including parasites

Bittersweet, Climbing	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	Celastraceae	Vine	FACU-	S3G5	SL, L, E, W, S, Wa
Clematis, Purple	<i>Clematis occidentalis var. occidentalis</i>	Ranunculaceae	Vine		S5G5	C, E, H, W, Wa
Cucumber, Wild / Prickly Cucumber / Wild Balsam-apple	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Vine	FAC	S5**	Except L, H, Fu

Dodder, Fiveangled	<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i> var. <i>pentagona</i>	Cuscutaceae	Vine		S3**	He
Dodder, Gronovius	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	Cuscutaceae	Vine		S5G5	SL, O, Fu, Wa, W, S
Dodder, Hazel	<i>Cuscuta coryli</i>	Cuscutaceae	Vine		S4G5	W, Wa
Grape	<i>Vitis x labruscana</i> [aestivalis x labrusca]	Vitaceae	Vine	FACU	S?GNA	E, S
Grape, New England	<i>Vitis x novae-angliae</i> [labrusca x riparia]	Vitaceae	Vine		S2?GNA	E
Grape, Northern Fox	<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	Vitaceae	Vine	FACU	S5G5	SL, O, E, W, Wa
Grape, Riverbank	<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Vitaceae	Vine	FACW	S5G5	Except H, Fu
Grape, Summer	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> var. <i>aestivalis</i>	Vitaceae	Vine	FACU	S5G5	O, E, W, S, Wa
Grape, Winter	<i>Vitis</i> □ <i>ulpine</i>	Vitaceae	Vine	FACW	S1G5	E, W
Greenbrier, Bristly	<i>Smilax hispida</i>	Smilacaceae	Vine	FAC	S5**	SL, He, O, W
Greenbrier, Smooth Herbaceous / Carrion-flower / Jacob's-ladder	<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Smilacaceae	Vine	FAC	S5G5	Except F, He Fu, S
Honeysuckle, Limber	<i>Lonicera dioica</i> var. <i>dioica</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Vine	FACU	S5**	Except F, H, Fu, He
Honeysuckle, Trumpet	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Vine	FACU	S4G5	He, E, W, S
Ivy, Eastern Poison	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> ssp. <i>radicans</i>	Anacardiaceae	Vine	FAC	S5**	Except SL, F, H, Fu, S
Moonseed, Canada	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Menispermaceae	Vine		S5G5	SL, O, E, W, Wa, S
Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Vitaceae	Vine	FACU	S5G5	C, E, W, Wa, S, O, L

Virginia Virgin's Bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Ranunculaceae	Vine	FAC	S5G5	All
-------------------------	----------------------------	---------------	------	-----	------	-----

### Graminoids

Arrowgrass, Seaside	<i>Triglochin maritima</i>	Juncaginaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S4G5	O, He, W
Beachgrass, American	<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACU-	S5G5	C
Beachgrass, Lake Champlain	<i>Ammophila champlainensis</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S1G1Q	C
Beakrush, Brown	<i>Rhynchospora fusca</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S3S4G4G5	Except C, L, Fu, S
Beakrush, Brownish	<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except C, F
Beakrush, Horned	<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S4G4	O, He
Beakrush, White	<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except C, O, Fu, Wa
Beaksedge, Knieskern's	<i>Carex x knieskernii [arctata x castanea]</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S1?GNA	E, O
Bentgrass, Artic	<i>Agrostis mertensii</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	E
Bentgrass, Creeping	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5**	Except F, L, He, Fu, W
Bentgrass, Perennial	<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5G5	Except F, C
Bentgrass, Rough	<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5**	All
Bentgrass, Winter	<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S2G5	E, Wa, H

Bluegrass, Drooping	<i>Poa saltuensis ssp. saltuensis</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except C, F, L, O, S
Bluegrass, Fernald's	<i>Poa laxa ssp. fernaldiana</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S1**	E
Bluegrass, Fowl / Meadowgrass	<i>Poa palustris</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5**	All
Bluegrass, Glaucous	<i>Poa glauca ssp. glauca</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S1**	E
Bluegrass, Inland	<i>Poa interior</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		SHG5	E
Bluegrass, Woodland	<i>Poa saltuensis ssp. languida</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5**	E
Bluejoint	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis var. langsдорфii</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S1?G5T5	E
Bluestem, Little	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium var. scoparium</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACU-	S5G5T5	C, H, Fu, Wa, S, W
Brome, Earlyleaf / Canada	<i>Bromus latiglumis</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5**	C, SL, O, He, S, Wa
Brome, Fringed	<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	All
Bulrush	<i>Scirpus x peckii [atrovirens x cyperinus]</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S3?GNA	F, H, Fu, E
Bulrush, Black-girdle	<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	All
Bulrush, Clinton's	<i>Trichophorum clintonii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S1**	SL, H, W, S
Bulrush, Cottongrass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except Fu
Bulrush, Dwarf	<i>Lipocarpa micrantha</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S1G4	O, W, S
Bulrush, Hard-stemmed	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus var. acutus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	SL, C, E, W, S, Wa

Bulrush, Mosquito	<i>Scirpus hattorianus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	SL, F, C, H, E, O, Wa
Bulrush, Pendulous	<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except L, F, H, Fu
Bulrush, River	<i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5**	SL, O, E, S, Wa
Bulrush, Slender	<i>Schoenoplectus heterochaetus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S1**	SL, F, C, E, S, Wa
Bulrush, Small-fruit	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except Fu
Bulrush, Smith's / Weak-stalk Club-rush	<i>Schoenoplectus smithii</i> var. <i>smithii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S4G5?	SL, O, W, S
Bulrush, Soft-stem / Great Bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, E
Bulrush, Stalked	<i>Scirpus pedicellatus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G4	Except F, L, S
Bulrush, Three-square / Common Three-square Bulrush / Chair-maker's Rush	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5G5	Except F, L, He, Fu, Wa
Bulrush, Three-square / Olney's Three-square Bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus americanus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	SL, W
Bulrush, Torrey's / Torrey's Three-square Bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus torreyi</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S2?G5?	SL, He, H, E
Bulrush, Tufted / Deer's Hair Sedge / Deergrass / Deerhair Bulrush	<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S2**	E
Bulrush, Woolgrass	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5?	All
Chess, Wild	<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC-	S4G5	C, E, W, Wa
Clustered, Northern	<i>Carex arcta</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S1G5	F, E, He

Cordgrass, Fresh Water	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	SL, C, O, H, W, S, Wa
Cottongrass, Alpine	<i>Trichophorum alpinum</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except C, F, Fu
Cottongrass, Green Keeled	<i>Eriophorum viridicarinatum</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except C, F
Cottongrass, Rough	<i>Eriophorum tenellum</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except W
Cottongrass, Slender	<i>Eriophorum gracile</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S4G5	C, SL, He, O, W
Cottongrass, Tawny	<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except C
Cottongrass, Tussock	<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except C, F, Fu, S
Cutgrass, Rice	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	All
Cutgrass, Virginia	<i>Leersia virginica</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	Except C, F, H, He, L, Fu
Cyperus, Awned	<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	O, C, E, W, S, Wa
Dichanthelium, Slender	<i>Dichanthelium xanthophysum</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S4G5	C, E, W, Wa, S, O
Dropseed, Northern	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S2G5	W
Dropseed, Sheathed	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except C, H
Dropseed, Small	<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACU-	S5G5	C, E, Wa, S, He, SL
Fescue, Chewing's	<i>Festuca nigrescens</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		SE**	E, S
Fescue, Nodding	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except H



Fescue, Rocky Mountain	<i>Festuca saximontana</i> var. <i>saximontana</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S1G5	E, Wa
Fescue, Slender 8-flowered	<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> var. <i>glauca</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5T5	W, O
Fimbry, Slender	<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5G5	Except C, F, He, L, Fu
Flatsedge, Great Plains	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> ssp. <i>lupulinus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S2G5T5?	C, O
Flatsedge, Great Plains	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> ssp. <i>macilentus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5T5?	Except F, L, He, Fu
Flatsedge, Schweinitz's	<i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S2S3G5	SL, L, W, S
Flatsedge, Slender / Shining Flatsedge	<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except F, Fu
Flatsedge, Straw-colored / False Nutsedge	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	Except F, He, H
Flatsedge, Umbrella	<i>Cyperus diandrus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5?***	SL, O, C, W, S, Wa
Foxtail, Short-awn	<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> var. <i>aequalis</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	C, E, W, S, Wa, SL, O
Grass, Bottlebrush	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> var. <i>bigeloviana</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S4G5T5?	SL, He, O, S, Wa
Grass, Eastern Bottle-brush	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> var. <i>hystrix</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5T5	Except F, H, Fu, O
Grass, Grove Meadow	<i>Poa alsodes</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW-	S5G4G5	Except C, He, Fu, W
Grass, Reed Canary	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5G5	Except Fu
Grass, Rough Barnyard	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> var. <i>microstachya</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5T5	SL, O, L, C, E, Wa
Grass, Rough Barnyard	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> var. <i>muricata</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5G5T5	C, E, W, Wa, S, O

Grass, Shinners Three-awned	<i>Aristida dichotoma</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	O, Fu, W, S, Wa
Grass, Vanilla	<i>Anthoxanthum nitens</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5**	SL, C, E, W, Wa, S, Fu, H, O, L
Hairgrass, Mountain	<i>Digitaria cognata</i> var. <i>cognata</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5T5	L, E, S
Hairgrass, Mountain	<i>Vahlodea atropurpurea</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW	SXG5	E
Hairgrass, Tufted	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S?***	Except C, SL, O, S, Wa
Hairgrass, Wavy	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except H, S
Hairsedge, Densetuft	<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i> ssp. <i>capillaris</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5**	Except SL, L, E
Indiangrass, Yellow	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	E, W, S, Wa
Long-spine Sandbur	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	C, O, W, S, Wa
Lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i> var. <i>pectinacea</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5**	Except SL, F, H, L
Lovegrass, Frank's	<i>Eragrostis frankii</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	SL, H, O, Fu, W, Wa
Lovegrass, Purple	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	C, SL, O, L, W, S, Wa
Lovegrass, Tiny	<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	W, Wa, S
Mannagrass, American	<i>Glyceria grandis</i> var. <i>grandis</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except H, S
Mannagrass, Canada	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except H

Mannagrass, Fernald's False	<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i> var. <i>fernaldii</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5?T4 Q	All
Mannagrass, Fowl	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	All
Mannagrass, Northern	<i>Glyceria laxa</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S1?G5	E
Mannagrass, Pale	<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i> var. <i>pallida</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5?T5 ?	SL, C, E, W, Wa, S, He, O
Mannagrass, Slender	<i>Glyceria melicaria</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except W
Mannagrass, Small Floating	<i>Glyceria borealis</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	All
Milletgrass, Tall	<i>Milium effusum</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except C, F, W, S, Fu
Mountain Ricegrass	<i>Piptatherum pungens</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S4**	C, E, W, Wa, S, H, O, L
Mountain Ricegrass, Black-fruit	<i>Piptatherum racemosum</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	SL, C, E, W, Wa, L
Mountain Ricegrass, Canada	<i>Piptatherum canadense</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S2G5	SL, F, E, H
Mountain Ricegrass, White-grained	<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except F
Muhly, Cliff	<i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	W, Wa
Muhly, Fall Dropseed	<i>Muhlenbergia uniflora</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S4G5	Except C, Wa
Muhly, Mexican	<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	All
Muhly, Schreber	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5G5	O, He, W, Wa, S
Muhly, Slender	<i>Muhlenbergia tenuiflora</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	W, Wa, S

Muhly, Spiked	<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	Except F, Fu
Muhly, Wirestem	<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5G5	Except C, F, E
Muhly, Woodland	<i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i> var. <i>sylvatica</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC+	S5G5T3T5	SL, O, C, E, W, S, Wa
Nutrush, Low	<i>Scleria verticillata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S1G5	E
Nutrush, Whip	<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S1**	W, O
Oat, Purple	<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACU-	S5G5	Except Fu, S
Oatgrass, Flattened	<i>Danthonia compressa</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACU-	S5G5	Except W
Oatgrass, Poverty	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	All
Oats, Narrow False	<i>Trisetum spicatum</i> var. <i>spicatum</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5G5	Except Fu, W, O
Oats, Purple False	<i>Graphephorum melicoides</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S1G4	C, E
Panicgrass	<i>Dichantherium acuminatum</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5G5	All
Panicgrass	<i>Dichantherium sabulorum</i> var. <i>thinium</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5G5T5	Except C, F, H, He, L
Panicgrass, Gattinger	<i>Panicum gattingeri</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5G4	SL, E, W, Wa, S, Fu
Panicgrass, Old Witch	<i>Panicum capillare</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC-	S5G5	Except F, H, Fu
Panicgrass, Philadelphia	<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	L, O, E, W, S, Wa
Panicgrass, Redtop	<i>Panicum rigidulum</i> var. <i>rigidulum</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S?G5T5?	SL, O, H, Fu, S, Wa

Panicgrass, Scribner's	<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> <i>var. scribnerianum</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5G5T5	Except F, SL, L
Panicgrass, Small-fruited	<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i> <i>var. dichotomum</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5G5T5	W, Wa, O
Paspalum, Thin	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> <i>var.</i> <i>muehlenbergii</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACU+	S5**	O, W, Wa
Reed, Pickering's / Bent-grass	<i>Calamagrostis pickeringii</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S3G4	SL, F, E, H, He
Reedgrass, Bluejoint	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> <i>var. canadensis</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5G5T5	Except S
Reedgrass, Northern	<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> <i>ssp.</i> <i>inexpansa</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S? **	SL, F, C, E, H, Wa
Reedgrass, Slender Wood	<i>Cinna latifolia</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	Exept Fu, S
Reedgrass, Slimstem / Small	<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> <i>ssp.</i> <i>stricta</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S2G5	C
Reedgrass, Wood / Sweet Woodreed / Stout Woodreed	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5**	Except E, H, Fu
Rush, American Moor	<i>Juncus stygius</i> <i>ssp.</i> <i>americanus</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	OBL	SHG5T5	E
Rush, Bayonet / Jointed Bog	<i>Juncus militaris</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S4G4	SL, F, He, H
Rush, Black-grass	<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5G5	E, Wa
Rush, Brown-fruited	<i>Juncus pelocarpus</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except L
Rush, Canada	<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	All
Rush, Common	<i>Juncus effusus</i> <i>var. solutus</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid		S5G5T5	Except C, He, Fu
Rush, Common	<i>Juncus effusus</i> <i>var. pylaei</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5G5T5?	Except C, F, Fu, S, Wa

Rush, Dudley's	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except F, H, W
Rush, Forked	<i>Juncus dichotomus</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S3?G5	O, E
Rush, Grass-leaved	<i>Juncus marginatus</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	SL, O, W, S
Rush, Greene's	<i>Juncus greenei</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5G5	C, E, H, S
Rush, Highland	<i>Juncus trifidus</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid		S2G5	E
Rush, Jointed	<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except F
Rush, Knotted	<i>Juncus nodosus</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except L, He, Fu
Rush, Narrow-panicled	<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	All
Rush, Needlepod	<i>Juncus scirpoides</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S1**	He
Rush, Northern Green / Alpine Rush	<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S4G5	C, SL, O
Rush, Path / Slender	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FAC-	S5G5	Except S
Rush, Secund	<i>Juncus secundus</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S4G5?	E, W, Wa
Rush, Sharp-fruit	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	C, SL, O, L, Fu, Wa, S, W
Rush, Small-head	<i>Juncus brachycephalus</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	C, SL, O, He, W, Wa
Rush, Thread	<i>Juncus filiformis</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	Except W, S, Wa, Fu
Rush, Toad	<i>Juncus bufonius</i> var. <i>bufonius</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	All

Rush, Torrey's	<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S4S5**	C, SL, O, Fu
Rush, Twig	<i>Cladium mariscoides</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except C, L
Rush, Woods	<i>Juncus subcaudatus</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S1G5	O, He, S
Rush, Weak-stalk	<i>Schoenoplectus purshianus</i> <i>var. purshianus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S3?G4G5	W
Schoenoplectus Subterminalis (torrey) Soják, Cas. Nár. Mus., Odd. Prír. 140: 127. 1972.	<i>Schoenoplectus subterminalis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G4G5	Except L, Fu
Sedge, American Woollyfruit	<i>Carex lasiocarpa ssp. americana</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5**	Except SL, Fu, S
Sedge, Appalachian	<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G4	O, E, W, S, Wa
Sedge, Atlantic / Prickly Bog	<i>Carex atlantica ssp. atlantica</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5**	Except F, L, He, S, Wa
Sedge, Back's	<i>Carex backii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S2G4	C, E, W, Wa, H, SL
Sedge, Bailey's	<i>Carex baileyi</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except C, L, S
Sedge, Beaked	<i>Carex utriculata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	All
Sedge, Bebb's	<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G4	Except S
Sedge, Bigelow	<i>Carex bigelowii ssp. bigelowii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW-	S2G5	C, E
Sedge, Billing's	<i>Carex trisperma var. billingsii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S3?G5T3 T5	SL, F, H, O
Sedge, Bladder	<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5G5	All

Sedge, Blue Ridge	<i>Carex lucorum var. lucorum</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S4G4	SL, O, C, E, W, Fu
Sedge, Blunt Broom	<i>Carex tribuloides var. tribuloides</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5G5	Except F, L, Fu, S
Sedge, Boreal Bog	<i>Carex magellanica ssp. irrigua</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S4G5T5	Except C, E, Wa, Fu, S
Sedge, Bristleleaf	<i>Carex eburnea</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S4**	Except F, E, H, Fu, S
Sedge, Bristly	<i>Carex comosa</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	F, H
Sedge, Bristly-stalk	<i>Carex leptalea</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except Fu
Sedge, Broad Looseflower	<i>Carex laxiflora</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5G5T5	Except F, He, Fu
Sedge, Broad-leaved	<i>Carex platyphylla</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, O, L
Sedge, Broadwing	<i>Carex alata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S4G5	SL, W
Sedge, Bromelike	<i>Carex bromoides ssp. bromoides</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5?***	Except F, E, H
Sedge, Bromelike	<i>Carex brunnescens ssp. brunnescens</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5T5	Except Fu, Wa
Sedge, Broom	<i>Carex scoparia var. scoparia</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5T5	Except Fu
Sedge, Bur-reed	<i>Carex sparganioides</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5G5	Except F, E, H, L
Sedge, Buxbaum's	<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S2G5	SL, L, E, W
Sedge, Cat-tail	<i>Carex typhina</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S2G5	O, C, E, Wa
Sedge, Chestnut-colored / Chestnut	<i>Carex castanea</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S4G5	Except C, F, Fu, S



Sedge, Cloud	<i>Carex haydenii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S1G5	F, L, He, H, E
Sedge, Clustered	<i>Carex cumulata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S2S3**	C, E, O, Wa
Sedge, Coast	<i>Carex exilis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S4G5	SL, O, L, F, E, H, W
Sedge, Crawe	<i>Carex crawei</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S1S2G5	SL, He
Sedge, Crawford	<i>Carex crawfordii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S4G5	Except H, Fu, S
Sedge, Creeping	<i>Carex chordorrhiza</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S2G5	O, L, He, W, S
Sedge, Crested	<i>Carex cristatella</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	SL, O, He, W, S, Wa
Sedge, Cyperus-like	<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except L, Fu, W, S, Wa
Sedge, Dioecious	<i>Carex sterilis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S4G4	O, He, Wa
Sedge, Drooping	<i>Carex prasina</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G4	Except F, He, Fu
Sedge, Drooping Woodland / Black	<i>Carex arctata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5?	All
Sedge, Dryspike	<i>Carex foenea</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5**	Except F, O, L, Fu, S
Sedge, Dryspike	<i>Carex siccata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except SL, F, H, L
Sedge, Elk	<i>Carex garberi</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S1**	C, W
Sedge, Emory's	<i>Carex emoryi</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S1G5	C
Sedge, False Hop	<i>Carex lupuliformis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S2G4	L, C, E, W, Fu, Wa

Sedge, Fernald's	<i>Carex merritt-fernaldii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S2S3G5	SL, F, C, E, W, Wa, S
Sedge, Fescue	<i>Carex brevior</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5?	C, E, W, S, Wa, Fu
Sedge, Few-flowered	<i>Carex pauciflora</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except C, S, Wa
Sedge, Few-seeded	<i>Carex oligosperma</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S3G5	Except Fu, Wa
Sedge, Fibrous-root	<i>Carex communis</i> var. <i>communis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except Fu
Sedge, Finely-nerved	<i>Carex leptonervia</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	Except F
Sedge, Fox	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except F
Sedge, Fringed	<i>Carex crinita</i> var. <i>crinita</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except F, Fu
Sedge, Golden-fruited	<i>Carex aurea</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	F, H, Fu, W
Sedge, Graceful	<i>Carex gracillima</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5G5	Except F
Sedge, Gray's	<i>Carex grayi</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5**	SL, O, E, S, Wa
Sedge, Greater StrawStraw	<i>Carex normalis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5G5	Except SL, L, He, Fu
Sedge, Hair-like	<i>Carex capillaris</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S1G5	H
Sedge, Hairy-fruit	<i>Carex trichocarpa</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S4G4	O, He, W, Wa
Sedge, Handsome	<i>Carex formosa</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S2S3G4	SL, O, C, E, Wa
Sedge, Hay / Silvery-flowered	<i>Carex argyrantha</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S4G5	SL, He

Sedge, Hidden	<i>Carex umbellata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except SL, F, H, Fu
Sedge, Hirsute	<i>Carex hirsutella</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	O, E, W, S, Wa, Fu
Sedge, Hitchcock's	<i>Carex hitchcockiana</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S3G5	SL, C, E, W, Wa
Sedge, Hoary / Silvery	<i>Carex canescens ssp. canescens</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	All
Sedge, Hop	<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except F, E, He, Fu
Sedge, Houghton's	<i>Carex houghtoniana</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S2G5	F, C, E, H, W, Fu, S
Sedge, Houghton's Umbrella	<i>Cyperus houghtonii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S3G4?	C, E, W, S, Wa
Sedge, Inflated	<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	All
Sedge, Inland	<i>Carex interior</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	All
Sedge, Lake-bank	<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, E, W
Sedge, Lesser Panicked	<i>Carex diandra</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except H, Fu, S
Sedge, Limestone Meadow	<i>Carex granularis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5G5T5	Except F, H, Fu
Sedge, Little Green / Greenish	<i>Carex viridula ssp. viridula</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	SL, C, E, W, H
Sedge, Little Prickly	<i>Carex echinata ssp. echinata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	All
Sedge, Livid	<i>Carex livida</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S1G5	O, He
Sedge, Long	<i>Carex folliculata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G4G5	Except C, W

Sedge, Manyhead	<i>Carex sychnocephala</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	SH**	SL, He, O
Sedge, Mead's	<i>Carex meadii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FAC	SHG4G5	He
Sedge, Michaux's	<i>Carex michauxiana</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S4G5	Except C, Fu, Wa
Sedge, Mountain Fringed	<i>Carex gynandra</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	All
Sedge, Mud	<i>Carex limosa</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except C, Fu, S, Wa
Sedge, Muhlenberg's	<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i> var. <i>muehlenbergii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S4S5G5T5	O, Fu, W, S
Sedge, Necklace	<i>Carex projecta</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5**	All
Sedge, Necklace Spike	<i>Carex ormostachya</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S4G4	SL, O, He, C, W, Wa
Sedge, New England	<i>Carex novae-angliae</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S4G5	Except F, O, Fu, W, S, Wa
Sedge, Northeastern	<i>Carex cryptolepis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S3G4	Except F, He, Fu
Sedge, Northern Bog	<i>Carex gynocrates</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S1G5	He, L
Sedge, Northern Singlespike	<i>Carex scirpoidea</i> ssp. <i>scirpoidea</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S1**	E
Sedge, Openfield	<i>Carex conoidea</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5**	Except C, O, L, He, Fu
Sedge, Oval-leaved	<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5G5	SL, E, W, S, Wa
Sedge, Owlfruit / Stalk-grain	<i>Carex stipata</i> var. <i>stipata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	All
Sedge, Pale	<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except Fu

Sedge, Pedunculate / Long-stalked	<i>Carex pedunculata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except F, C, Fu, W
Sedge, Pennsylvania	<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	C, SL, O, Fu, W, S, Wa
Sedge, Plantain-leaved	<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except F, W, S
Sedge, Porcupine	<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except F, H
Sedge, Prairie	<i>Carex prairea</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5?	Except SL, F, H, S, L
Sedge, Quill	<i>Carex tenera var. tenera</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5**	Except F, O, L, He
Sedge, Reflexed	<i>Carex retroflexa</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S2S3G5	C, W, S, Wa
Sedge, Retorse	<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5G5	All
Sedge, Ribbed	<i>Carex virescens</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	SL, O, Fu, W, Wa
Sedge, Rigid	<i>Carex tetanica</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S4S5**	SL, L, C
Sedge, Rosy	<i>Carex rosea</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except F, Fu
Sedge, Rough	<i>Carex scabrata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except S, Wa
Sedge, Schweinitz's	<i>Carex schweinitzii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S2S3G3	C, O, He
Sedge, Scabrous Black	<i>Carex atratiformis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW-	S1**	E
Sedge, Shallow	<i>Carex lurida</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	All
Sedge, Shaved	<i>Carex tonsa var. tonsa</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5T4T5	Except F, SL, W, Fu

Sedge, Sheathed	<i>Carex vaginata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S1G5	E, L
Sedge, Shore / Lakeshore	<i>Carex lenticularis</i> var. <i>lenticularis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S3S4G5	Except C, O, L, Fu, S, Wa
Sedge, Short-scale	<i>Carex deweyana</i> var. <i>deweyana</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5G5	Except F
Sedge, Short-stemmed	<i>Carex deflexa</i> var. <i>deflexa</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S3S4G5	Except O, Fu, W, S, Wa
Sedge, Slender	<i>Carex gracilescens</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5?	E
Sedge, Slender Wood	<i>Carex digitalis</i> var. <i>digitalis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except F, E, S
Sedge, Smooth-sheath	<i>Carex laevivaginata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	O, L, He, Wa
Sedge, Soft Fox	<i>Carex conjuncta</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	SHG4G5	O, He
Sedge, Softleaf	<i>Carex disperma</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S5G5	Except S
Sedge, Sparse-flowered	<i>Carex tenuiflora</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S1G5	SL, O, L, E, W, S
Sedge, Sprengel's / Long-beaked	<i>Carex sprengelii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5G5?	Except L, F, H
Sedge, Squarrose	<i>Carex squarrosa</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G4G5	O, W, S
Sedge, Stellate	<i>Carex radiata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G4	Except F, He, H
Sedge, Swan	<i>Carex swanii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5G5	Except C, E
Sedge, Thinleaf	<i>Carex cephaloidea</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FAC+	S5**	Except C, F, He, Fu, W
Sedge, Threeseeded	<i>Carex trisperma</i> var. <i>trisperma</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5T5	Except C, He, S, Wa

Sedge, Threeway	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i> <i>var. arundinaceum</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	All
Sedge, Toothed	<i>Cyperus dentatus</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S3?G4	Except O, L, W, Wa
Sedge, Troublesome	<i>Carex molesta</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S2G4	Except C, Fu, Wa
Sedge, Tuckerman	<i>Carex tuckermanii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G4	SL, O, C, E, S, Wa
Sedge, Tussock	<i>Carex stricta</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	All
Sedge, Twisted	<i>Carex torta</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, E, Wa
Sedge, Umbel-like	<i>Carex tonsa</i> var. <i>rugosperma</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5T5	Except F
Sedge, Water	<i>Carex aquatilis</i> var. <i>aquatilis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	SL, O, L, W, Wa
Sedge, Weak Stellate	<i>Carex seorsa</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S4**	F, E, O
Sedge, White Bear	<i>Carex albursina</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except O, E, H, W
Sedge, White-edge / Weak	<i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>rudgei</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5G5T5	Except Fu
Sedge, White-tinged	<i>Carex peckii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S4G4G5	Except F, He, Fu
Sedge, Wiegand's	<i>Carex wiegandii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S1G3	F, L
Sedge, Woodland	<i>Carex blanda</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5G5?	Except C, F, H, Fu, W, L
Sedge, Woolly	<i>Carex pellita</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	C, SL, O, H, W, S
Sedge, Yellow	<i>Carex flava</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except F

Sedge, Yellow-fruited	<i>Carex annectens</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S?G5	Except O, L, F, H, He
Shorthusk, Bearded	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	F, SL, L, Wa
Shorthusk, Northern	<i>Brachyelytrum septentrionale</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G4G5	Except C
Spikerush, Bald	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except F, L
Spikerush, Blunt	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5**	Except Fu
Spikerush, Creeping / Common Spike-rush / Marsh Spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except C, W
Spikerush, Few-flower	<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S3?G5	SL, He
Spikerush, Matted	<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	FACW+	S4**	Except C, F, H, Fu, W
Spikerush, Needle	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5**	Except L, Fu
Spikerush, Ovate	<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S1S2**	Except C, L, Fu, S, Wa
Spikerush, Robbins	<i>Eleocharis robbinsii</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S3G4G5	E, Fu
Spikerush, Slender	<i>Eleocharis elliptica</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except F, Fu
Spikerush, Yellow / Green Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis flavescens</i> var. <i>olivacea</i>	Cyperaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5T5	Except L, He, H, Fu
Sweetgrass, Alpine	<i>Hierochloe alpina</i> ssp. <i>orthanthum</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S1**	E
Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> var. <i>virgatum</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5G5T5	W
Wedgegrass	<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC-	S1G5T5	E, SL, L, Wa



Wedgescale, Slender	<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except W
Wheatgrass, Slender	<i>Elymus trachycaulus ssp. subsecundus</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5T5	Except O, L, He, Fu
Wheatgrass, Slender	<i>Elymus trachycaulus ssp. trachycaulus</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S4G5T5	C, E, W, Wa, Fu
Wild Rice, Eastern	<i>Zizania aquatica var. aquatica</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	SL, O, W, Wa
Wild Rice, Northern	<i>Zizania palustris var. palustris</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S?G4G5	SL, C, E, W, Wa, S, He
Wild Rye, Canada	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACU+	S5G5	C, SL, S
Wild Rye, Hairy	<i>Elymus virginicus var. virginicus</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW-	S5G5T5	Except He
Wild Rye, River	<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	Except C, F, Fu
Wild Rye, Virginia	<i>Elymus villosus var. villosus</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACU-	S5**	SL, He, S, Wa
Wild Rye, Wiegand's	<i>Elymus wiegandii</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S4G4G5	SL, C, Wa, O, E
Witchgrass, Deer-tongue	<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FAC+	S5G5?	Except C, F, He, Fu
Witchgrass, Northern	<i>Dichanthelium boreale</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S3G5	Except C, F, S
Witchgrass, Slim-leaf	<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except SL, F, H, L
Witchgrass, Starved	<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i>	Poaceae	Graminoid		S5G5	Except F, H
Woodrush, Common	<i>Luzula multiflora ssp. multiflora</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S5G5T5	Except F, Fu
Woodrush, Common	<i>Luzula pallidula</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid		S4G5T5	SL, C, E, W, S, H

Woodrush, Hairy	<i>Luzula acuminata</i> var. <i>acuminata</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5G5	Except F, Fu, S
Woodrush, Small-flowered	<i>Luzula parviflora</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid	FACU	S4G5	E, H, W
Woodrush, Spiked	<i>Luzula spicata</i>	Juncaceae	Graminoid		S1G5	E

### Ferns

Adder's Tongue	<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	Fern		S3G5	Except C
Bladderfern, Brittle	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern	FACU	S4**	Except Fu
Bladderfern, Upland Brittle	<i>Cystopteris tenuis</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		S4G4G5	Except Fu
Chainfern, Virginia	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>	Blechnaceae	Fern	OBL	S5G5	Except E, S
Cliff-brake, Purple-stem	<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i>	Pteridaceae	Fern		S4G5	Except C, F, H, Fu
Cliff-brake, Smooth	<i>Pellaea glabella</i> ssp. <i>glabella</i>	Pteridaceae	Fern		S2G5	SL, E, W, Wa
Fern	<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i> x <i>goldiana</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		SH?GNA	E, Wa
Fern, Appalachian Rockcap / Appalachian Polypody	<i>Polypodium appalachianum</i>	Polypodiaceae	Fern		S5G4G5	Except He, Fu, Wa
Fern, Bog / Massachusetts Fern	<i>Thelypteris</i> □ <i>lpine</i> □ <i>e</i>	Thelypteridaceae	Fern	FACW	S3S4G4G5	SL, O, He, E
Fern, Braun's Holly	<i>Polystichum braunii</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		S4G5	Except SL, L, Fu, Wa
Fern, Broad Beech	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	Thelypteridaceae	Fern	FAC	S4S5G5	Except C, F, H, Fu, L
Fern, Bulblet	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern	FAC	S5G5	All

Fern, Christmas	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern	FACU-	S5G5	All
Fern, Cinnamon	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Osmundaceae	Fern	FACW	S5G5	All
Fern, Crested Marginal	<i>Dryopteris x slosoniae</i> [ <i>crinata x marginalis</i> ]	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		S1S3GN A	W, S, Wa
Fern, Crested Shield	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern	FACW+	S5G5	All
Fern, Eastern Bracken / Bracken Fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum var. latiusculum</i>	Dennstaedtiaceae	Fern	FACU	S5G5	All
Fern, Eastern Hay-scented	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Dennstaedtiaceae	Fern		S5G5	All
Fern, Fragile	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera x fragilis</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		S?***	C
Fern, Glade	<i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		S4G5	Except C, Fu
Fern, Interrupted	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Osmundaceae	Fern	FAC	S5G5	All
Fern, Lady	<i>Athyrium filix-femina ssp. angustum</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern	FAC	S5?G5T5	Except C
Fern, Marsh	<i>Thelypteris palustris var. pubescens</i>	Thelypteridaceae	Fern		S5G5T5	All
Fern, New York	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	Thelypteridaceae	Fern	FAC	S5G5	All
Fern, Northern Beech	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Thelypteridaceae	Fern		S5G5	All
Fern, Northern Maidenhair	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Pteridaceae	Fern	FAC-	S5G5	All
Fern, Northern Oak	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		S4S5G5	All
Fern, Ostrich	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern	FACW	S4G5	All

Fern, Rattlesnake	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	Fern	FACU	S5G5	All
Fern, Royal	<i>Osmunda regalis var. spectabilis</i>	Osmundaceae	Fern	OBL	S5G5T5	All
Fern, Sensitive	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern	FACW	S5G5	All
Fern, Sheild Burgess	<i>Dryopteris x burgessii [clintoniana x marginalis]</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		SH?GNA	E, W, Wa
Grapefern, Blunt-lobe	<i>Botrychium oneidense</i>	Ophioglossaceae	Fern		S2S3G4Q	Except C, F, Fu, S
Grapefern, Chamomile	<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i>	Ophioglossaceae	Fern	FACU	S4G5	All
Grapefern, Cutleaf	<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	Fern	FAC	S5G5	All
Grapefern, Lance-leaf	<i>Botrychium lanceolatum ssp. angustisegmentum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	Fern	FACW	S5G4T4	Except C, F
Grapefern, Least	<i>Botrychium simplex</i>	Ophioglossaceae	Fern	FACU	S4S5G5	Except F, Fu
Grapefern, Leathery	<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	Fern	FACU	S5G5	All
Grapefern, Rugulose	<i>Botrychium rugulosum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	Fern		S1G3	E, W, H, SL
Polypody, Rock	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Polypodiaceae	Fern		S5G5	All
Rockbrake, Fragile	<i>Cryptogramma stelleri</i>	Pteridaceae	Fern	FACU-	S3S4G5	Except He, H, Fu, S
Spleenwort, Ebony	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Aspleniaceae	Fern	FACU	S5**	Except F, H, Fu
Spleenwort, Maidenhair	<i>Asplenium trichomanes ssp. trichomanes</i>	Aspleniaceae	Fern		S4?G5	Except H, Fu
Spleenwort, Mountain	<i>Asplenium montanum</i>	Aspleniaceae	Fern		S2S3G5	He

Spleenwort, Silvery	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		S5G5	Except C
Spleenwort, Walking-fern	<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	Aspleniaceae	Fern		S4S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, L
Spleenwort, Wall-rue	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Aspleniaceae	Fern		S4G5	E, Wa, S, He
Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris x triploidea</i> [ <i>carthusiana x intermedia</i> ]	Dryopteridaceae	Fern	FAC	S3GNA	E, W, Wa, S, He, O
Wood Fern, Boot's	<i>Dryopteris x boottii</i> [ <i>cristata x intermedia</i> ]	Dryopteridaceae	Fern	FACW	S3S5GN A	All
Wood Fern, Clinton	<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern	FACW+	S5G5	All
Wood Fern, Dowell's	<i>Dryopteris x dowellii</i> [ <i>clintoniana x intermedia</i> ]	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		SH?GNA	Except C, F, He, H, L
Wood Fern, Eastern Spreading / Mountain Woodfern	<i>Dryopteris campyloptera</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		S4G5	F, E, Wa, S, Fu, O
Wood Fern, Evergreen	<i>Dryopteris intermedia ssp. intermedia</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern	FACU	S5G5	All
Wood Fern, Fragrant Cliff	<i>Dryopteris fragrans</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		S1G5	F, H, E
Wood Fern, Goldie's	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern	FAC+	S4G4	Except C, Fu
Wood Fern, Marginal	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern	FACU-	S5**	All
Wood Fern, Spinulose / Spinulose / Sheild Fern / Toothed Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		S5G5	All
Woodsia, Blunt-lobe	<i>Woodsia obtusa ssp. obtusa</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		S5G5	C, E, W, Wa, S
Woodsia, Northern	<i>Woodsia</i> □ <i>lpine</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		S1G4	E

Woodsia, Rusty	<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		S5G5	Except O
Woodsia, Smooth	<i>Woodsia glabella</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Fern		S1G5	E, H, He

### Horsetails

Horsetail	<i>Equisetum x litorale</i> [ <i>arvense x fluviatile</i> ]	Equisetaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S3GNA	C, O
Horsetail, Field / Common	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Equisetaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5**	All
Horsetail, Marsh	<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Equisetaceae	Graminoid	FACE	S2G5	C, SL, L, He, Wa
Horsetail, Meadow	<i>Equisetum pratense</i>	Equisetaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S2G5	SL, C, E
Horsetail, Variegated	<i>Equisetum variegatum ssp. variegatum</i>	Equisetaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S4**	Except F
Horsetail, Water / River	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Equisetaceae	Graminoid	OBL	S5G5	Except F, H
Horsetail, Woodland	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Equisetaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5	Except He, Fu, W, S
Rush, Dwarf Scouring	<i>Equisetum scirpoides</i>	Equisetaceae	Graminoid	FAC	S5G5	Except Fu
Rush, Rough-tooth Scouring	<i>Equisetum x mackaii</i> [ <i>hyemale x variegatum</i> ]	Equisetaceae	Graminoid		S3GNA	C
Rush, Scouring	<i>Equisetum hyemale ssp. affine</i>	Equisetaceae	Graminoid	FACW	S5G5T5	SL, O, He, W, Wa, S, Fu
Rush, Smooth Scouring	<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	Equisetaceae	Graminoid		SXG5	W, S

### Aquatics – including floating-leaved and submergent plants

Arrow-arum, Green	<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Araceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except F, H
Arrowhead, Broadleaf / Wapato / Common Arrowhead / Duck-potato	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Alismataceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except W
Arrowhead, Grassleaf	<i>Sagittaria graminea ssp. graminea</i>	Alismataceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except C, L
Arrowhead, Northern / Wapato / Wapatum Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>	Alismataceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	SL, O, C, E, W, S, Wa, Fu

Arrowhead, Sessile-fruit	<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>	Alismataceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except C, F, H, L
Awlwort, American Water	<i>Subularia aquatica ssp. americana</i>	Brassicaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S1S2**	F, H, E, W, Wa
Bladderwort, Eastern Purple	<i>Utricularia purpurea</i>	Lentibulariaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S4**	SL, F, H, E, W
Bladderwort, Flatleaf	<i>Utricularia intermedia</i>	Lentibulariaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S4S5	Except S, Wa
Bladderwort, Greater	<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i>	Lentibulariaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S4G5	Except C, F, Fu
Bladderwort, Hiddenfruit	<i>Utricularia geminiscapa</i>	Lentibulariaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S3**	SL, He, H, E, S
Bladderwort, Horned	<i>Utricularia cornuta</i>	Lentibulariaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5**	Except Wa
Bladderwort, Humped	<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	Lentibulariaceae	Aquatic	OBL	****	Except SL, L, Fu, S
Bladderwort, Lesser	<i>Utricularia minor</i>	Lentibulariaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S3G5	SL, L, He, E
Bladderwort, Little Floating	<i>Utricularia radiata</i>	Lentibulariaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S2**	H
Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium emersum</i>	Sparganiaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5**	Except S
Bur-reed, American	<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	Sparganiaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except F
Bur-reed, Branching	<i>Sparganium androcladum</i>	Sparganiaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S3S4G4G5	H
Bur-reed, Floating	<i>Sparganium fluctuans</i>	Sparganiaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S3S4G5	Except F, W, S, Wa
Bur-reed, Large	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	Sparganiaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	SL, O, C, E, W, S, Wa
Bur-reed, Narrow-leaf	<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i>	Sparganiaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S3S4G5	All

Bur-reed, Small	<i>Sparganium natans</i>	Sparganiaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S2G5	O, SL, F, C, E
Duckweed, Lesser	<i>Lemna minor</i>	Lemnaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except C, L, He, Fu, W
Duckweed, Star	<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	Lemnaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	C, O, SL, Wa
Eel-grass	<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except F, He, Fu
Floating-heart	<i>Nymphoides cordata</i>	Menyanthaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S3S4G5	Except C, O, L, W, S, Wa
Hornwort, Common / Coontail	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Ceratophyllaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	SL, O, E, W, S, Wa
Hornwort, Prickly	<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i>	Ceratophyllaceae	Aquatic		S3G4?	SL, F, E
Lakecress	<i>Neobeckia aquatica</i>	Brassicaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S2**	SL, O, E, S, Wa
Lavender	<i>Utricularia resupinata</i>	Lentibulariaceae	Aquatic	OBL	****	SL, H, W, E, S
Mare's-tail, Common	<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	Hippuridaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S1G5	SL, L, F, E, Wa
Mermaidweed, False	<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	Limnanthaceae	Aquatic	FAC	S5G5	O, L, W, S, Wa
Mermaidweed, Marsh	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i> var. <i>crebra</i>	Haloragaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S4G5T5	SL, C, O
Naiad, Slender	<i>Najas flexilis</i>	Najadaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	All
Naiad, Thread-like	<i>Najas gracillima</i>	Najadaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S4G5?	SL, W, S, Wa, Fu
Pickernelweed	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pontederiaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except C, H
Pipewort, Seven-angle	<i>Eriocaulon aquaticum</i>	Eriocaulaceae	Aquatic		S5G5	Except L, C



Plaintain, Mud Grassleaf	<i>Heteranthera dubia</i>	Pontederiaceae	Aquatic		S5G5	
Pond Lily, Varigated Yellow	<i>Nuphar variegata</i>	Nymphaeaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5**	Except Fu
Pond Lily, Yellow	<i>Nuphar microphylla</i>	Nymphaeaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5**	Except L
Pond Lily, Yellow	<i>Nuphar rubrodisca</i>	Nymphaeaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S3S5**	Except L
Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton x nitens</i> [ <i>gramineus x perfoliatus</i> ]	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S3?GNA	E, W, Fu
Pondweed, Algae-like / Alga Pondweed / Tuckerman's Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton confervoides</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S3G4	Except C, F, L, Fu, S, Wa
Pondweed, Blunt-leaf	<i>Potamogeton obtusifolius</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S4G5	SL, F, C, W, S, Wa
Pondweed, Claspingleaf	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except L, He, Fu
Pondweed, Flatleaf / Robbins' Pondweed / Fern Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton robbinsii</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	C, E, H, S, Wa
Pondweed, Flatstem	<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, He
Pondweed, Floating / Floating- leaf Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except L, He, Fu
Pondweed, Fries	<i>Potamogeton friesii</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S4?G4	O, He, E, Wa
Pondweed, Grassy / Floating-leaf	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except L, He, Fu
Pondweed, Hill's	<i>Potamogeton hillii</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S2G3	SL, L, E, Wa
Pondweed, Horned	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>	Zannichelliaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	S, He, O, S

Pondweed, Illinois	<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except C, L, H, Fu W
Pondweed, Large-leaf / Broad-leaved Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except C, He, Fu
Pondweed, Leafy	<i>Potamogeton foliosus ssp. foliosus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except L, H, Fu, W, S
Pondweed, Longleaf	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except L, He, H, C, W
Pondweed, Northern	<i>Potamogeton alpinus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S2G5	Except F, H, Fu, W, S
Pondweed, Oakes	<i>Potamogeton oakesianus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G4	Except C, F, L, Fu
Pondweed, Sago	<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic		S5**	Except C, F, H, Fu
Pondweed, Small	<i>Potamogeton pusillus ssp. pusillus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5T5	Except C, F, L, He
Pondweed, Small	<i>Potamogeton pusillus ssp. tenuissimus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5T5	Except W
Pondweed, Snail-seed	<i>Potamogeton bicupulatus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G4	Except C, SL, O, L, W, S
Pondweed, Spiral / Northern Snailseed Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton spirillus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except O, L
Pondweed, Straight-leaf	<i>Potamogeton strictifolius</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S2G5	SL, O, C, E, Wa
Pondweed, Vasey's	<i>Potamogeton vaseyi</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G4	SL, L, F, W, Wa, E
Pondweed, White-stem	<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except O, L, He, H, Fu
Quillwort, Appalachian / Engelmann's Quillwort	<i>Isoetes engelmannii</i>	Isoetaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5**	F, H, Wa
Quillwort, Eaton's	<i>Isoetes x eatonii [echinospora x engelmannii]</i>	Isoetaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S3GNA	H, F

Quillwort, Lake	<i>Isoetes lacustris</i>	Isoetaceae	Aquatic		S3**	He, Fu
Quillwort, Shore	<i>Isoetes riparia var. riparia</i>	Isoetaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S1**	W
Quillwort, Spiny-spore	<i>Isoetes echinospora ssp. muricata</i>	Isoetaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S4**	Except L, He, S
Quillwort, Tuckerman's	<i>Isoetes tuckermanii</i>	Isoetaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S4**	C, E, F, H, Fu
Redheadgrass	<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	SL, F, O, W, S, Wa, Fu
Ribbon-leaf Pondweed, Nuttall Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	All
Riverweed, Hornleaf / Riverweed / River-moss / Threadfoot	<i>Podostemum ceratophyllum</i>	Podostemaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S2G5	SL, F
Water Flaxseed, Common	<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i>	Lemnaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	SL, O, L, He, S, Wa, E
Waterlily, Fragrant / American White Water-lily, White Water-lily, Pond-lily	<i>Nymphaea odorata ssp. odorata</i>	Nymphaeaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5?G5T5	Except Fu
Watermeal, Columbian	<i>Wolffia columbiana</i>	Lemnaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	SL, E, O, He, S, Wa
Water-milfoil, Alternate-flowered	<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i>	Haloragaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S2G5	SL, C, W
Water-milfoil, Common	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	Haloragaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	SL, C, E, W, S, H
Water-milfoil, Cutleaf	<i>Myriophyllum pinnatum</i>	Haloragaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S1G5	W, Wa
Water-milfoil, Farwell's	<i>Myriophyllum farwellii</i>	Haloragaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S2G5	Except L, He, W, S, Wa
Water-milfoil, Low	<i>Myriophyllum humile</i>	Haloragaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	He, H, E, Fu, Wa

Water-milfoil, Slender	<i>Myriophyllum tenellum</i>	Haloragaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S4G5	Except O, L, Wa
Water-milfoil, Whorled	<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>	Haloragaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S4G5	C, O, W, Wa, Fu
Watershield, Purple Wendock	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	Cabombaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except C, Fu
Waterweed, Broad	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	Except F, H, Fu, He, L
Waterweed, Nuttall's	<i>Elodea nuttallii</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S5G5	SL, O, C, E, H, S
Waterwort, Small	<i>Elatine minima</i>	Elatinaceae	Aquatic	OBL	S4G5	F, H, E, W, Wa, O